

Noon Observations: Barometric pressure, 1011.0 mbs., 29.85 kn. Temperature, 86.9 deg. F. Dew point, 76 deg. F. Relative humidity, 71 %. Wind direction, ESE. Wind force, 2 FOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD High water: 5 ft. 4 in, at 12.48 p.m. Low water: 3 ft. at

Today's weather: Light veriable or East-south-easterly

At the

VOL. IV NO. 215

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1949.

AIRBORNE

Price 20 Cents

Britain, the United States and Canada today drafted the final communique which will embody agreements reached by the three-Power economic conference to solve Britain's dollar crisis.

British officials here were confident that the communique, when issued tomorrow, would do much to re-establish world confidence in Sterling and check the dangerous drain on the United Kingdom's gold and dollar reserves.

Besieged By field. 10,000 Cure Seekers

Rosenheim, Bavaria, Sept. 11.—More than 10,000 of the lame, the halt and the Canadian and United States blind from all over Germany Ministers at the dollar talks in Washington have agreed in were today still besieging principle on the formation of a the Traberhof Hotel, just permanent Economic Council to outside "Faith Town" here, deal with problems of dollar despite an announcement and sterling trading areas, Felix Blair, Washington correspondent of the New York Times, German so-called "Mirnele wrote today. Man," will suspend his He sald the Ministers had not "powers" until a hospital decided on the form of the Coun-

plans to carry on his "God- Cabinet level. given mission to cure the sick." Mr Binir reported other inactivity, several "miraculous ference, including the following: cures" have been claimed by 1. United States assurance his supporters since he arrived to Britain of permission to there on Friday and spoke spend part of her dollar grants briefly to the thousands who from the Economic Co-operahad been waiting for four days | tion Administration to buy operate. Reuter that one of the waiting essential food supplies

disclose the nature of the the United States. Forty-nine years' old, Groening is gount-checked and tall, with a following mane of dark, expanded programme of stockcurly hair and deep-set grey piling strategic materials to be eyes. He began to acquire a re- acquired in British Commonputation as a worker of miracles | wealth countries. after a teen-ager testified to 3. United States concession of being cured of paralysis after the need for a revision of its seeing him.—Reuter.

EDITORIAL

The communique—one of the most important international financial declarations since the end of the waris expected to cover a wide

It is believed to include both short and long-term proposals to enable Britain and other Sterling Area countries to obtain the dollars they need to buy essential goods from the United States and Canada.—

3-POWER COUNCIL

New York, Sept. 11.—British,

cil. But they had agreed that has been provided for him. there was no simple solution to There the man from Danzig, the dollar-sterling problem and some tripartite agency was whose real name is Grenowski, needed to facilitate decisions at

Despite Greening's temporary developments in yesterday's con-One of his assistants told wheat and possibly some other cure seekers had been healed Canada instead of being reat noon today, but declined to quired to place such orders in

CUSTOMS CONCESSIONS 2. Substantial progress on an

(Continued on Page 5)

BRABAZON

ongkong telegraph,



Britain's Brabazon, world's largest civil land plane, shown airborne over Bristol on its successful 27-minute first flight. The 130-ton, eight-engined silver plane is capable of carrying 120 passengers non-stop between London and New York. The Brabazon has a wing span of 230 feet, its fuselage is 177 feet long and the rudder juts 50 feet from the ground. The maximum speed of its 2,500 horse-power piston engines, driving four sets of counter-rotating propellers, is 300 miles an hour. (AP Picture).

New American Far East Strategy Taking Shape

Washington, Sept. 11. - The Truman administration's new anti-Communist policy in the Far East will begin to take final shape here at a conference opening on Tuesday between the Secretary of State, Mr Dean Acheson, and the British Foreign Minister, Mr Ernest Bevin.

It was learned today that and co-operation on the main have also run into other issues.

Mr Acheson would seek problems.

Malor For Fortune also run into other issues.

Among these in one which tion on at least four major to take up with Mr Bevin, and points of the new American later Mr Schuman, are: strategy in the Far East. Firm American decisions are reportedly being delayed East as a powerful force against until Mr Acheson leavns Mr Communism? General American to which Britain will co- of national movements which vote in the hands of a Chinese. Sir Man-kam Lo, is appearing company, the partnership con-Bevin's ideas and the extent policy calls for strong support

Mr Bevin, on his part, may raise with Mr Acheson the question whether—if the British Government has to cut costs the United States will be willing] to assume some of the responsibilities which Britain has go ahead on a Japanese peace heretofore shouldered in Asia.

The French Foreign Minister, M. Robert Schuman, is also due Government? State Department are less than those of Britain, of opinion among Mr Acheson's Mr Acheson will seek his advice advisers appears to favour go-

British views and co-opera- which Mr Acheson is expected from Mr. Acheson, Mr Bevin and 1. How far and how fast should the Western powers promote nationalism in the Far

are anti-Communist. At the Communist government would for defendant. same time Washington does not want to antagonise Britain and France too much by appearing to threaten them with the speedy loss of their colonial DOSSESSIONS.

2. Should the Western powers treaty without Russin and China's expected Communist here late in the week. While officials are of two minds on France's Far Eastern Interests | this so far, although the weight ling ahead.

DEADLOCK Work on the treaty has been

deadlocked for months because of a Soviet-American dispute. Amodates said. Mr Acheson would not want to decide in favour of bypassing Russia without being assured of French and British support.

3. What political measures should the Western powers take or advocate to try to contain Communism inside China? One proposal sure to be cussed is a Pacific or Southeas Asian Pact as favoured by President Elpidio Quirino of the Philippines.

Other, hot questions in this connection concern American support for Britain's position; at | Formosa. The island of Formosa Department officials fear this military control and the is-, ture. land go Communist from the

RECOGNITION ISSUE 4. What attitude should be row, and that Dr Heuss stands taken towards the Chinese Com- n more than even chance of hemunists?: The United States for ing elected in the first ballot: months has been urging a goslow policy on recognising a Communist government coupled

cush basis. Actually, under Communist clected the President of the Defendant Turther states pressure, the United States late- Bundesrat, or the Upper House, that by deed of partnership with Charles Bacton? ly appears to be making a com- last Wednesday, was also sug- dated March 1, 1047 and picle retreat from China, nested by some speakers, but made between Charles Bacten out or permit himself to be held rived this morning from the Britain, with tenfold greater he made it clear that he was and defendant, the aforesaid out as such partner? Inancial interests and, with not a candidate for the Prest- partnership was dissolved and worry over Hongkong, has been dency. slower to yield; hoping to do According to participants in for the carrying on as importation being were these contracts. The largest group on board some business there. A co-or- the meeting, Dr Adennuer told and export merchants and illegal? dination of future Western the opponents of Dr Heuss that general commercial agents in Subsidiary to that was who are being billeted at Gun

M. Schuman. That is, what attitude should the Western powers take towards senting a representative from Red China in the high councils of the United Nations?. China is one of the great powers provided with a veto in the U.N. Charter. That wreck the four to one line-up of i non-Communist nations in part: against Russia. — Associated

CHOOSE PRESIDENT

Bonn, Sept. 11. - The Christian Democratic dele- US136,825, £3,500 and HK\$50,gates to tomorrow's Federal 000. Convention tonight decided by an overwhelming majority to nominate the Free Democrat Party leader, Professor Theodor Heuss. the Presidency of the West to this vection, represented to German Federal Republic.

Christian Democratic leader. Dr relying on such representation, Konrad Adenauer, said that all but one of the 278 delegates had agreed to vote tomorrow for this in support is contained in nominee, irrespective of what other candidates they originally favoured,

The decision was reached Hongkong, and control of after almost five hours of at times bitter debate in which a is now held by Chiang Kat- ninority pressed the claims of shek's forces, but some -State | Dr Hans Schlange Schoeningen, the the Christian Democratic Bizonal population may rise against Director for Food and Agricul-

> Its result means that Dr Schlange's candidature is not likely, to be presented tomor-

NOT A CANDIDATE

trade to non-war goods on a Democratic Premier of North- and export merchants and Rhine Westphalin, who was general commercial agents.

policies on recognition and support of any other candidate the firm name of Yohizan Com- the question that if illegal, Club Hill. Arrivals also in- trade is considered essential. would wreck the chances of a plany on the terms set out in the could payments made in cluded a Provost Coy of 40 All these overriding policy, right wing Conlition with the deed, paragraph 4 of which respect of these contracts by Division, Royal: Navy and RAF

Former Shanghai Merchants Figure

PARTNERSHIP DISPUTED PAYMENTS MONEY

Payments alleged to have been made in Shanghai in 1947 and 1948 in Chinese National Currency, in consideration of which equivalent sums were to be paid outside China in foreign currencies, formed the basis of a claim for breaches of contracts involving HK\$900,748.15 brought by A. V. White, of 3 College Road, Kowloon, against F. C. Roberts, of 96 Robinson Road, both former Shanghai merchants, before Mr Justice Williams, Senior Puisne Judge, in the Supreme Court this morning. Alternatively plaintiff claims HK\$656,036.50 as damages for the respective breaches of contract.

Defendant in his statement of defence denies the claim and further denies any money has been received by him as alleged. He further states that by the laws of China, any agreement made in or after February, 1947, whereby in consideration of any money paid or agreed to be paid by one party in Shanghai or elsewhere the other party paid or undertook to pay in any place outside China, was an illegal or criminal agreement. Defendant further states that even if such payments had been made as alleged he is not liable to repay such payments because in the Civil Code of China no claim for repayment can be made where money has been paid for an unlawful cause.

Plaintiff is represented by the suance of the deed on April Hon. Leo d'Almada; KC, and 19, 1947, the Yahzan Co., Ltd. Mr D. A. L. Wright, instructed was formed and registered in H. G. Sheldon, KC, and Mr Ordinance, 1932. A J. Clifford, instructed by By the formation of the said

one in 1948, partly in writing him and Charles Bacten ever and partly verbally (which contracts limplied usage of payment within 10 days of the date of the contract) and for value i received therefor by the defendant from the plaintiff, the there any partnership between defendant in partnership with him and Charles Baeten with Charles Bacten agreed

pay, on receipt of payment from | transactions. plaintiff, from available funds in the USA, United Kingdom and Hongkong, within 10 days from date of contracts, sums foreign currency amounting to

CHINESE LAW

ner failed completely to carry criminal agreement. out their part of each of the said contracts. Alternatively, has been received by him to the that "Fascists should be banned for defendant at all times material the plaintiff that he was a partner with Charles Bacten in the Announcing the decision, the said business, and the plaintiff, entered into the transactions set forth above. Chinese law article 80 of the Civil Code of China by which any such representation by the defendant precludes defendant from setling-up against plaintiff non-existence of the partnership between defendant

> | Charles Bacten. Plaintiff claims the return of HK\$000,748.15 as money ceived by the defendant to the use of the plaintiff, or in the alternative claims HK\$656,-036.50 as damages for the respective breaches of contract. THE DEFENCE

states in part: September 1946, until March 1, and the fourth on the defen-1947, he carried on partnership dant. Those issues, he said, with a policy of strictly limiting Dr Karl Arnold, the Christian with Charles Bacten as import were:

n new partnership formed mised in the defence, the ques- at No. 5 Kowloon Whart. All these overriding policy right wing Conlition with the provided that the undertaking plaintiff to defendant be replacements and small units. In easily study in the State work of the Socialist Opposition of the parinership should in the case for the two attached to the Royal Department for several weeks tion.

The choice of a President and his trouble-shooter, Amtakes place here tomorrow afterbassader Philip C. Jessup. They

The choice of a President formed and registered in Hongkong and to be known as Yahcame by the Lancashire for several

Company to be private limited company to be formed and registered in Hongkong and to be known as Yahcame by the Lancashire for several

Continued on Page 5).....

(Continued on Page 5)......

The statement of claim states March 1, 1947, was terminated. Save as aforesaid defendant By nine contracts in 1947 and denies any partnership between existed.

-NO-PARTNERSHIP

Defendant denies that at any relevant time or at all was to regard to foreign currency

By the laws of China, any agreement made in or after February 1947, whereby in consideration of any money paid or by constables. Some demonstraagreed to be paid by one party tors were driven away in police in Shanghai or elsewhere the vans. other party paid or undertook to pay money in any place out- had been detained and charged The defendant and his part- side China, was an illegal or after, the clashes. A protest

use of the plaintiff as alleged in England."-Reuter. and he further states that even if such payments had been made he is not liable to repay such | To payments for reasons pleaded. because in the Civil Code of China, no claim for repayment can be made where money has been paid for an unlawful

FOUR ISSUES

Mr d'Almada informed Court that it was agreed between himself and his learned negroes. friend that Chinese law governed this case and no question of English law prose except insofar as the Bretton Woods agreement was concerned, and course any question as to missibility of evidence must be decided by the English law. It would be his submission Counsel continued, that in this The statement of defence case there were four issues, decision bout at Madison Square in three of, which the burden Garden.—Associated Press. Defendant admits that in of proof was on the plaintiff

1. Were these contracts en-1. tered into?

2. Was defendant a partner! it not did he hold himself The troopship Lancashire ar-

EAST END CLASHES

ANTI-FASCISTS. AND POLICE

London, Sept. 11. Over. 100 police tonight dashed with anti-Fascist demonstrators in Hackney, East by Mr M. A. da Silva. Mr Hongkong under the Companies London. The police were protecting a march by supporters of Sir Oswald Mosley's Union Movement.

> The Mosleyites had held a meeting in Ridley Road, an-East End district with a large Jewish population, which has been the scene of a series of disturbances since the end of

Mounted police galloped along Kingsland High Street, a busy East End thoroughfare, to prevent the demonstrators from breaking through to Ridley

Marchers shouting "Down with Fascism" were kept back

The police said that 12 people meeting addressed by Com-Defendant denies any money munist speakers later voted

Boxer Stabbed

York, Sept. 11.—Kid Gavilan, Cuban welterweight boxer, was stabbed, but not seriously injured, in a Harlen street fight today with three

Five stitches were put in the 23-year-old prizefighter's neck. private detective, who came to Gavilan's aid, was treated for stab wounds of the face. Both men were sent home after hospital treatment. Gavilan two days ago de-

feated Rocky Castellani, middle-

TROOPSHIP

United Kingdom with about 900 4. The fourth lesue was that troops on board. She tied up were the 14 Field Regiment, RA.

Bouth Korea. For a long time it has been plain that the north Korean authorities are doing their best to harnss the Republic by provoking frontier clashes. In the Onjin peninsula these have been on such a scale that artillery has been used by both sides. The Intest move by the "People's Republic" has been a call to all Communist sympathisers in southern Koren to rise and overthrow the government of President Syngman Rhee. In all these exchanges so far the troops of the Republic have been able to hold their own, but they might not be so successful against a full-scale invasion. Fortunately, there seems no immediate likelihood of their ability being put to the test. The Commission reported that despite its failure to pave the way for unification, its presence in Seoul had been a "stabilising factor in the situation." As long as the United Nations continues to take an active interest in the Korean problem the tragedy of civil war

Korea

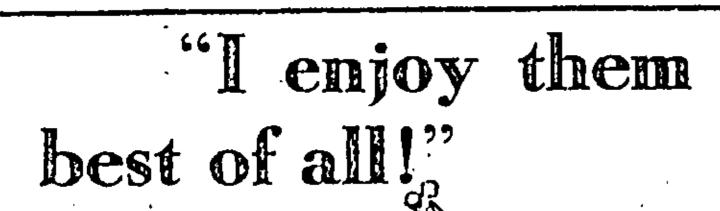
Failure THE failure of the United Nations. owes not only its survival but its L Commission on Korea to make any existence to foreign help --- chiefly progress towards the unification of that American. And President Rhee's chief troubled country was not unexpected. In aim is to retain this help. This can its report to the General Assembly the hardly have been conducive to the Com-Commission warned that the split between the Korean Republic in the south and the mission's efforts to foster unification, as Communist "People's Republic" in the one condition of the continuance of north was widening, and that there was American economic aid to the Republic a serious danger of the "military is that its government be kept free of posturing" on both sides of the thirty-Communist influence, Most south Koreans eighth parallel leading to open conflict. are loyal to President Rhee, but there are There has certainly been no lack of skirsome who feel that the splitting of the mishes along the border between north and country was too great a price to pay for the creation of the Republic. These dissentients are not necessarily pro-Communist: they desire unity and freedom, and resent Russian interference in north Koren as much as south Koren's dependence on American aid. The Commission reported that the continued separation of the country was unjustified, and that the people had "a passionate longing for unity and independence and a profound desire for the peaceful unification of their country." The Big Powers have at least a moral responsibility to see that their wishes are fulfilled. Koren was promised her indépendence "in due course" in the Cairo declaration which followed the meeting of Mr Churchill, President Roosevelt and Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek in 1943. The promise was repeated at the Moscow conference of Foreign Ministers in 1945, but its honouring seems as far away as ever. Standing as it does at the centre of the China-Russia-Japan triangle, Koren is seems unlikely to overtake the country. obviously of immense strategic impor-President Rhee has asked the Commission tance. As long as the "Cold War" between to stay in Scoul. for another year, and the Big Powers lasts, she seems doomed his request is a natural one: the Republic. to her present disunity and uneasiness.

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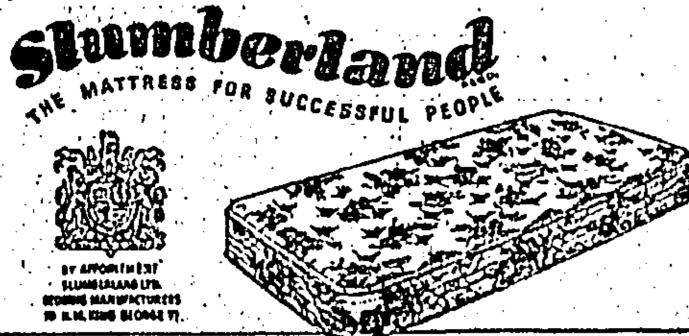
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Tewel-Tone Combinations



Left, above, a small hat with, a rolled brim, its corners discreelly sparkling with rhinestones, its sheer black veil chenille spattered at the border Black and gold two-tone velours, with gold outermost for the brim. Right, above, amethyst and dark jade velours, the green side out for the brim lining and crown, with a cavalry plume of dark arcen cog feathers.

career woman. Instead or tolowing a job as a model, salessecretary, librarian or my Help She's glad it's a successful

By GARRY CLEVELAND MYERS, Ph.D.

frou-frou for me. It sounds, Miss Stanwyck, whose cur-

HOLLYWOOD.

DARBARA STANWYCK is a

"star" to Hollywood and

the rest of the movie-going

world, but to herself she's just

"I'm not the fancy type," she

said, "Basically I'm just a

living, but she doesn't consider

"I don't think of myself as a

'star','' she said. ''That's too

impressive, but if you're a

'star,' you're apt to take your-

rent job is with John Lund in

Paramount's "The Lie," says

Hoped for Best

. The fundamentals, she said.

for holding a job as a star or a

about the day's work," she said

"You make it tough for every-

one else, as well as yourself, b

showing up on the job no

best of my ability," she said.

"It's as simple as that. If

-United Press.

succeeding at any job.

bad. I might get ideas."

STRAWS

square dances.

embroidery is raffin, which is a

palm lenf fibre, more like straw than any other fibre. The frock

is navy slik not and so is the

stole; the embroldery is vivid-

she long ago decided that she'

-always-be-n-"job-holder-"----

else a fast goodbye."

you are told.

ready to do it."

it anything for people to get

"n working woman."

living acting."

excited about.

self too seriously."

may even prepare the children ber when our three children the glasses. Or the teacher best of everything and all the child beginning to wear glasses that they had such needed densuccess I could get," she said. is sensitive about them, build tal treatment. "But I hope I never overlook up positive suggestions to make the fundamentals of holding a this child feel that her wearing job, or I can kiss everything glasses gives her distinction.

Help The Child

secretary, are being on' time. Wise parents prepare being conscious and doing what whole family to help the child who begins to wear glasses to best to this ordeal. feel wholly comfortable with "I just hope to be practical them. For a few of them to admire the glasses on the child) can help wonderfully. So many things can happen in spite of the greatest caution by parents. Yet if they are conscious of the many possibilities they will be Miss Stanwyck's co-workers always on the alert for seeking ness, her careful memorising of and doing the strategic thing to her lines and her ability to take glasses.

A child may develop a habit "I simply try to work to the of losing its glasses, or leaving. them where they may be "I believe that's the rule of broken. Rarely will punishment correct this matter. His r parents can be pretty sure be dislikes to wear the glasses, that ever get to thinking of myself ns a 'star'-well, that will be they are not suited to his vision needs, or that he reels self-conscious wearing them.

Self-Consciousness

Some, cross-eyed 'children suffer terrible self-consciousness until the matter is corrected either by surgery or by glasses or both. Parents of the cross-eyed child should consult an eye specialist carly and THEY say that straws on the be willing to make almost any wind show which way the sort of sacrifice to have the wind is blowing, and that matter corrected. Practically no makes the fashion locale this one needs to go through life year a veritable rick. We have cross-eyed. Appeal to a wel-straw shoes, straw belts, straw fare agency should bring forth handbags, straw frocks, straw care of the indigent cases.

hats (of course), straw lug-We should know that when gage ... and (you pardon the expression of a bum pun) one eye is out of focus, an eye strawberry shortcake and may lose its sight. Obviously the period during or following correction is a trying time There is in the fashion pic- emotionally for the child, when ture a beautiful, slinky, moon- he needs kindness and underlight formal freck with straw standing and patience from all embroidery elaborating it. The adults.

Teeth Straightoning

"Orthodontic treatment of the child for adjusting his jaws-or

THERE are a lot of things that aligning his teeth is a trying bleeding. L a child may feel self- ordeal for the child treated. It conscious and shy about. and means weeks, months and years Skilful teachers have a way make him self-conscious. Some of knowing beforehand when a children under orthodontic child will first appear at school treatment grow very jumpy or wearing glasses. The teacher irritable. Well do I rememto accept this matter without passed through this ordeal. Tothe slightest sign of noticing day they often say they can't on the tiles of a bathroom "Of course, I hoped for the may, on discovering that the express the gratitude they feel

> Then there may be the problem of getting the child's

Sinus Infection In Summer

JELOURS soft as a kitten's By H. N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

more elegant look, in a more but, for those who swlm, warm weather can offer as much of a hazard as winter in this regard

> An acute infection of the sinuses should be treated .just as is any other acute infection The patient should be put at rest in bed in a well-ventilated room, and the air in the room should be kept moist. He should be given plenty of fluids and made comfortable with such drugs as the physician may prescribe, such as aspiria.

Heat or Cold

In neute sinus infection, the application of heat or cold over the affected area will often give relief from pain. If there is a great deal of congestion in the nose, nose drops, containing AS the daily bath is essential drying when you go over the lining membrane, may be used.

continues, the physician will decide whether or not to use such preparations as the sulfonamides, penicillin, or streptomycin. The substance to be fumed soaps, bath salts and employed will depend upon the tonic rubs depends upon your kind of germs producing used locally. In other words, will remain with one throughthe sulfonamides are given by out the day. If all the items system. mouth, and the penicillin injection into a muscle. The will be more pleasing than same is true of the streptomy- different odours are combined.

do not start active treatment of the sinus infection until the patient no longer has fever.

Increase Drainage

The treatment used helps to increase the drainage from the nose without injuring nasal tissues. It may include soap is not as irritating or as a bath tub will serve. the use of nose drops followed by the application of heat over the affected area. Afterwards, gentle suction may be employed to stimulate drainage.

Washing out the sinuses is not done very often. If such washing is done, it must be carefully carried out by an expert because of certain dangers connected with it, such as damage to the tissues, injury to blood vessels, and excessive

Household_Hints_

Avoid using too much water floor. Use live suds to clean them and you will run no danger of loosening the tiles.

co-operation at carrying out the kitchen floor, use a good, non- the women. instructions of the dental sur- rubbing type of floor wax. Do are etched, we curl up the States. geon. We parents have a big not use harsh soaps or coarse edges and polish them. Of. the part in helping the child co- abrasives. Wash only with course it's rather slow work, but operate and to adapt himself mild soap, rinse well, and dry. it's interesting and proves that Apply the wax when needed.



DESIGNS, OLD AND NEW-Model at left shows n gown of 1840 loaned by Brooklyn Museum to Dress Designers Show in New York. Right is Fran Scott's 1949 version of pattern.

Keep Fresh With Daily Bath



ter your bath, sprinkle on a liberal amount of powder during the hot weather. You'll find baby powder makes a nice bath accessory.

By HELEN FOLLETT -

substances which shrink the A to health and freshness of body surface first with a bath appearance, any woman is jus- oil, apply a light film aftertified in spending money for ac- wards, and friction with a Some neute sinus infections cessories that make this ritual coarse towel. Soap phobia is produce fever. If the fever a delightful pastime. Cosmetic no fun for any woman who has chemists are making tempting a skin as temperamental as a

> Whether or not you like per- sometimes prove soothing. carry the same scent the results

Heavy perfumes are not for the bath. The nicest, freshest ones are pine, cau de cologne, lemon verbena and lavender, though there are others from which one may make a selec-

If you are afflicted with what is inelegantly known as "bath itch," due to excessive dryness You don't need a lake or an-

offerings that are well nigh ir- prima donna. A friction with n boric-inicum powder will

Every woman loves luxurious personal preferences, of course, linens for tubbing. Large infection. It would appear that but most women love to come Turkish towels of unbleached these preparations do not have out of the bath smelling sweet, linen are a joy. They absorb a great deal of benefit when Often the floretted fragranco water quickly, and the coarse weave rouses the circulatory

Wash cloths should not be small, skimpy affairs, but large and thick. They are well worth the extra cost because they endure for a long time. The fostidious woman will use a clean one every day, and the mother of a family of children should see to it that each child has her or his own washcloth as skin infections are passed. along from one to the other.

the of the skin, you will find that ocean to be a bathing beauty;.



An acute sinus infection mHE recent Croton Home escalloped potatoes,—piping hot, should not be neglected since I Bureau in New York ex- At the last minute in came a parents or teachers can do of time. The wires and other the condition may then become hibition of articles made by member with a big basket of much to help get rid of this fixtures in the child's mouth chronic and serve as a source homemakers in the various hot yeast rolls which she had cruse people to look at him and of trouble for a period of years, classes was outstanding. Lovery learned to make in the baking matching leather gloves and class. There were also loaves of handbags; purses; chairs with delicious cake, contributed by rush-woven or caned seats; lamp other student bakers. shades-anyone-would-be-proud___A_delightful_supptr: a_group

to own. Wonderful looking and of pleasant hospitable home delicious home-made bread and makers, actually demonstrating aluminium serving trays were valuable services of their local

been traced on with car- this example by many thousands bon paper, then etched with over our country and we get an To care for a new rubber tile aluminium," explained one of co-operative, democratic prowe can have nice things if we

only make an effort." Many of the women present were wearing smart cotton frocks made in the dressmaking classes. "How can you find time to do all this?" I asked.

"We're enthusiastle," they replied. "And enthusiasm makes us speed up the house chores, so we gain time to do many more interesting things." . The classes are held during

supervision of the County Home chopped beef, 2 tsp. grated of Cornell University. The list in a casserole. Cover with 2 c. of subjects is wide and practical juicy tinnned tomato, and season. shumpooing, knife and selssors baylenf and add. Cover, and sharpening, furniture refinish- bake 1 hr. in a moderate oven, cleaning and pressing methods.

White-Washed Room Supper was held in the

by special recipes we furnished," ments. explained Mrs. Griff. "There Soured Cream Cake: Measure comes one now; she's carrying 1 c. soured cream into a bowl. a kettle. And in it she'll have Add % c. sugar, 1/3 tsp. salt, 1/2. her casscrole of porcupine ment isp nutmeg and 1 egg yolk. Beat balls—that's our main dish, and stir until thoroughly mixed They're really very good. Her and the sugar does not feel. friend is bringing hot escalloped "grainy". Then sift together potatoes, the dish is tied up in 11/2 c. all-purpose flour, 1/2 tsp. a ten-towel so she can carry baking soda and 1 tsp. baking

buffet. Two ladles were busy olled 8" square pan, and bake filling a three-tray pedestalled 35-40 min, in a moderate oven, hors d'ocuvre dish with celery 350 F. Cool and spread with curls, carrot flowers and home- glossy soft chocolate covering. made pickles. It made a lovely centre piece. Around it were Trick of the Chef arranged several casseroles of For specially interesting the mysterious porcupine ment flavour add 1/2 tsp. cinnamon to balls, with dishes of the the chocolate cake covering.

by the fine exhibition of their beautifully. ctched work and their enthusiasm, the exceptional. The designs had County Home Bureau, Multiply "We buy flat pieces of idea of one of the great free, "And when they cesses at work in these United

Dinner

Fresh Vegetable Relishes and Pickles "Porcupine" Meat Balls Tossed Green Salad Time Escalloped Pointoem

Hot Rolls and Butter Chocolate Covered Cake Hot or Iced Coffee or Ten: Milk (Children) Att. Measurements Are Level

Recipes Serve Four

"Porcupino" Most Balls

In a bowl combine 1/2 cthe school year under the unwashed, raw white rice, I lb. Demonstration agent with the onlon, 2 thsp. chill sauce and 11/2 co-operation of the Home tsp. salt. Shape into balls con-Economics Extension Courses taining 1 thep, each and place including besides the crafts, rug with salt, and pepper. Crush 1 ing, millinery, nutrition, home 375 F. Remove the cover the Inst 20 min. to brown the meat

Chocolate Covered Cake

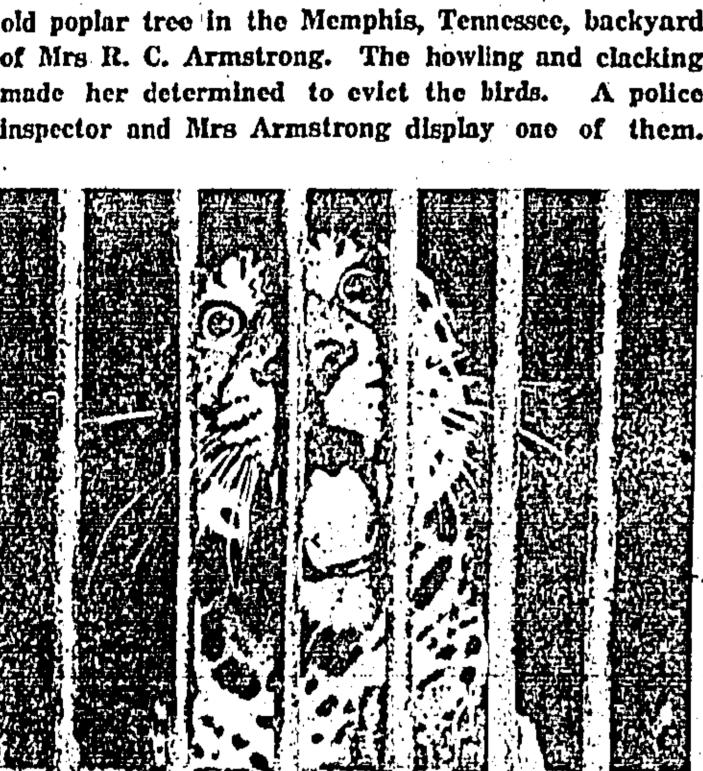
Bake a soured cream cake, or basement of the Municipal Building, a big white-washed use a mix. When cool spread room with the late sun stream, with a glossy soft chocolate ing in the windows." The ladies covering. When this begins to prepared all the food at home firm, sprinkle with chopped nut

it," she laughed.

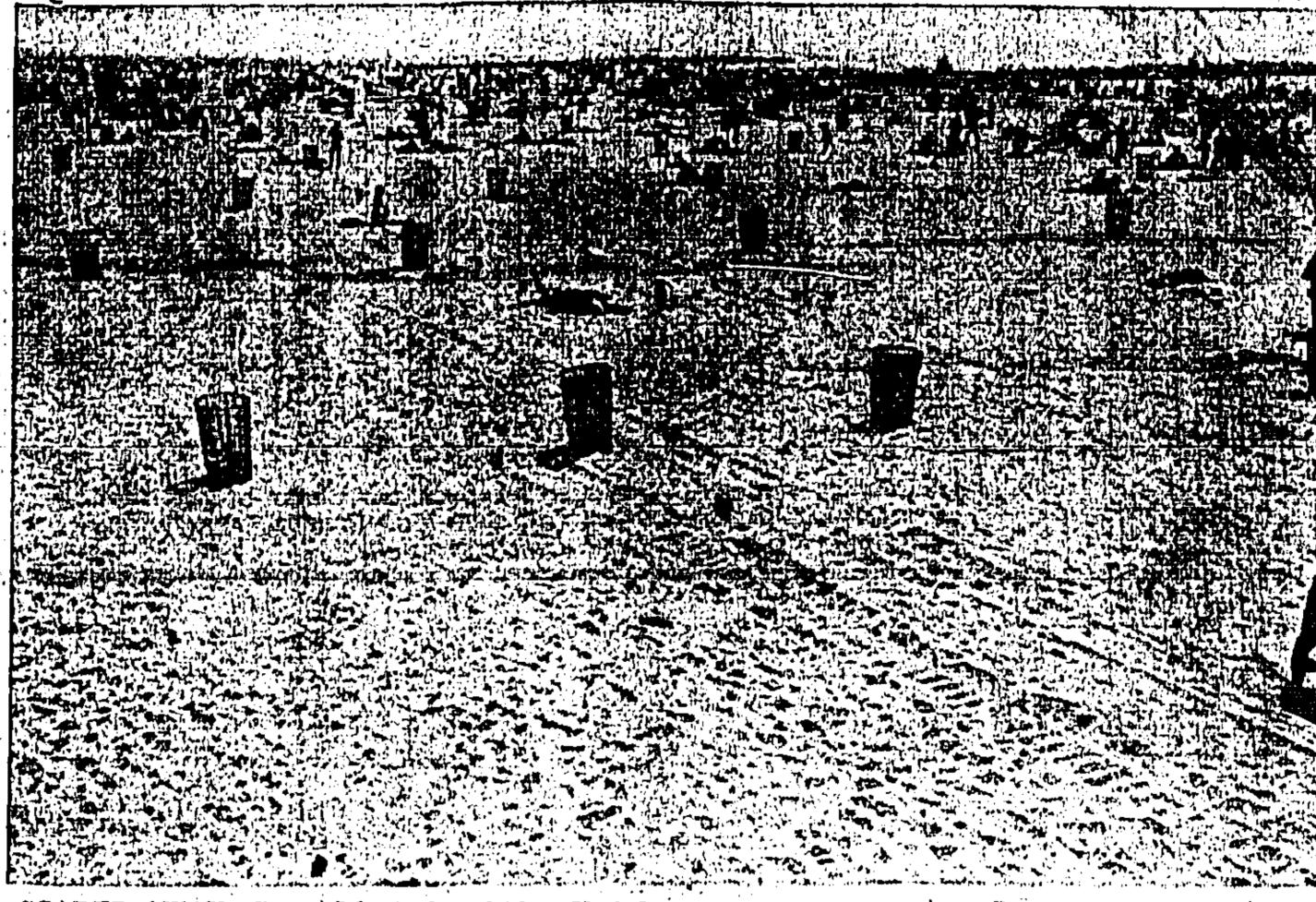
powder. Fold in the egg white,
we strolled over to a big whipped stiff. Beat, into the
table that was being set up as a first mixture. Spoon into an



OWL THAT HOWLED --- It took shotguns, tear gas, bows and arrows to evict a dozen owls from a centuryold poplar tree in the Memphis, Tennessee, backyard of Mrs R. C. Armstrong. The howling and clacking made her determined to evict the birds. A police inspector and Mrs Armstrong display one of them.



FISHING CAT-That's what this animal is called, a fishing cat. It's like a small leopard. This one roars its welcome to New York. It was in a consignment of animals brought to New York from Siam on an 11,000-mile sea voyage.



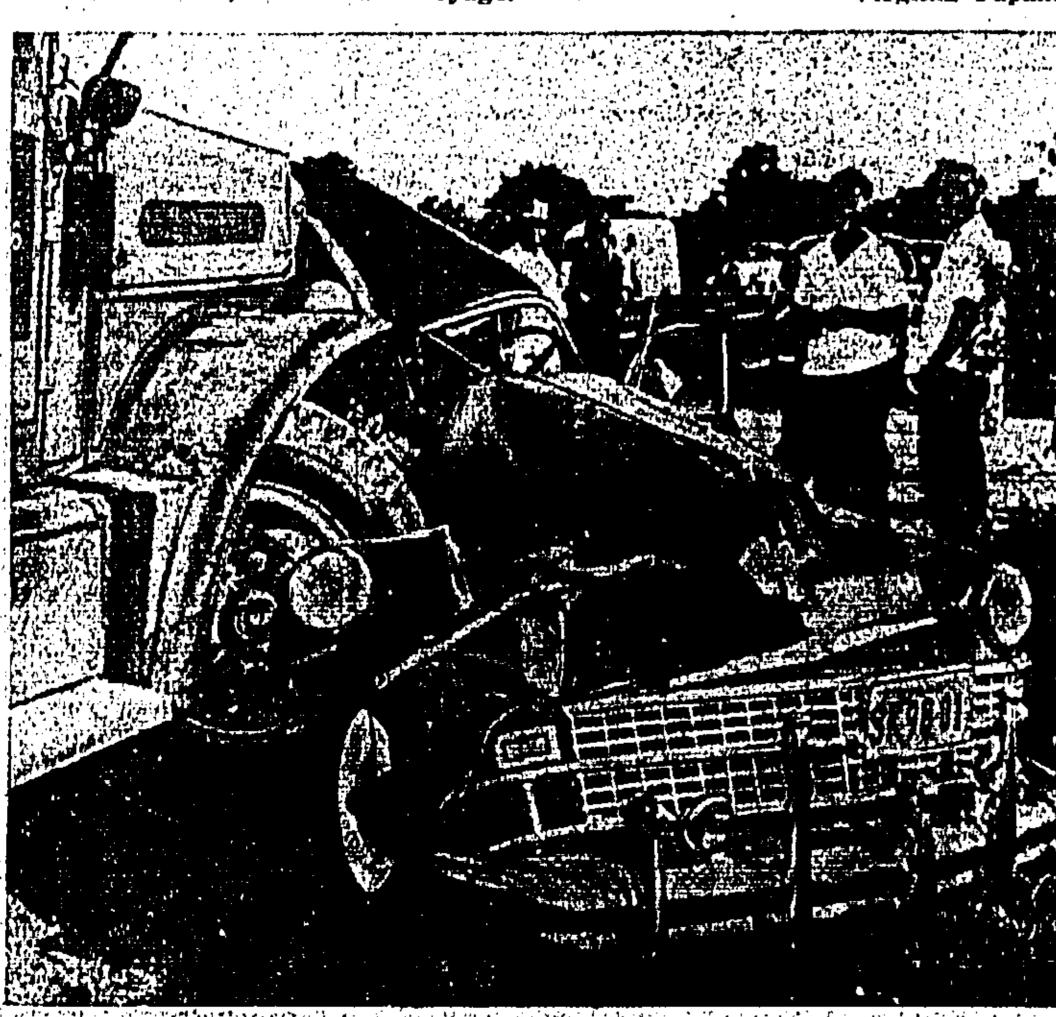
SCARED AWAY-Coney Island, famed New York beach, usually jammed with hundreds of thousands of persons on Sunday afternoons, is almost deserted on a Sunday during a very hot spell. The reason for the absence of bathers is the polio scare. The city, suffering from a mild polio epidemic, advised against public bathing and the warning kept beach and pool attendance down.



DUCHESS IN DIAMONDS—The Duchess of Kent wears diamond tiara, earrings and brooch at a Paris ball for the British Hospital. Right is Ambassador Sir Oliver Harvey.



WOMEN MPs TAKE OVER-Capt. James Stevenson instructs WAC MPs in traffic duty at the Military Police School, Camp Gordon. Girls (l. to r.) are: Florence England, Johnston, Rhode Island; Marjorie Shepherd, Seattle, Washington; Virginia Papallo, Meriden, Connecticut; Paula Rubio, Austin, Texas.



DEATH SQUEEZE—The driver of this sedan, of Lindenhurst, N. Y., was killed when the car he was driving made an abrupt turn. It was rammed into by the truck at left, a heavy transit concrete truck. The driver of the truck escaped



NO PRUNE, SHE—The only thing in this picture that isn't a prune is Carold Scibolt. She's sitting in a box of 120,400 prunes (count 'em) at the California State



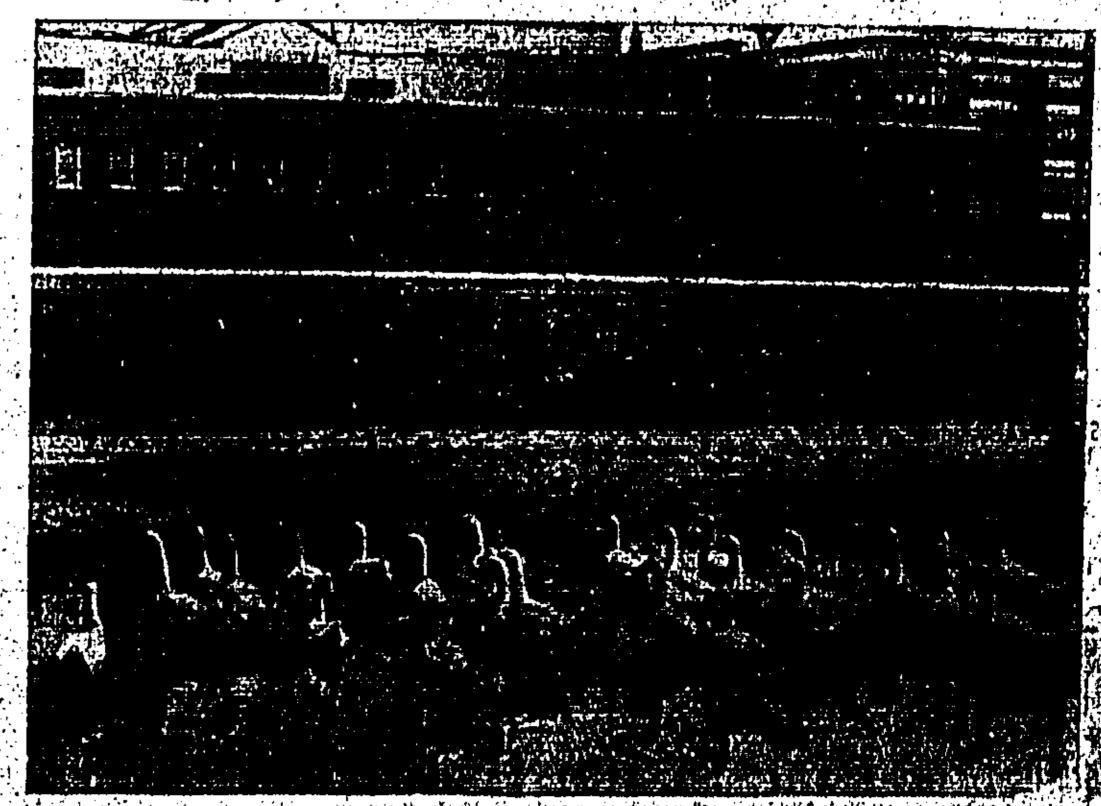
like her job, evidently, and it's taking a lot of "Mr America's" patience to comfort her. The two, Pauline, Martarano and Bella Makula, both three, reigned over the "Anything on Wheels" Derby in New York, run by the Children's Aid Society.



BIKE FASHIONS --Paris, both bicycle and fashion happy, combines the two in a bicycle fashion show. Patricia Patrick wears this onepiece costume of pale yellow lightweight wool with cap sleeves and flowing collar.



LUCKY ORPHAN-A few months ago, Arthur Lleu, 12, was an orphaned shoeshine boy in Tsingtao, China. Then Marine Staff Sgt. Jack McCartney legally adopted the boy. Now Arthur and his foster-father are on holiday at Sun Valley, Idaho. McCartney hopes to get full citizenship for young Arthur.



DUCKS IN THE CITY-Not all ducks live in the open country, where hunters can take pot shots at them. These wise fellows make their home on a roof top in Dayton, Ohlo. Actually, they're put there on purpose to keep fungi out of the water used in the building's air conditioning system.



Directed by Edward Ludwig . Associate Producer -- Edmund Grainger

A REPUBLIC PICTURE



SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2:30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.



TIMES

SPECIAL

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

HELD OVER!!

FIRST TIME SHOWING IN THE COLONY!



-- A N D --FOR ADULTS ONLY

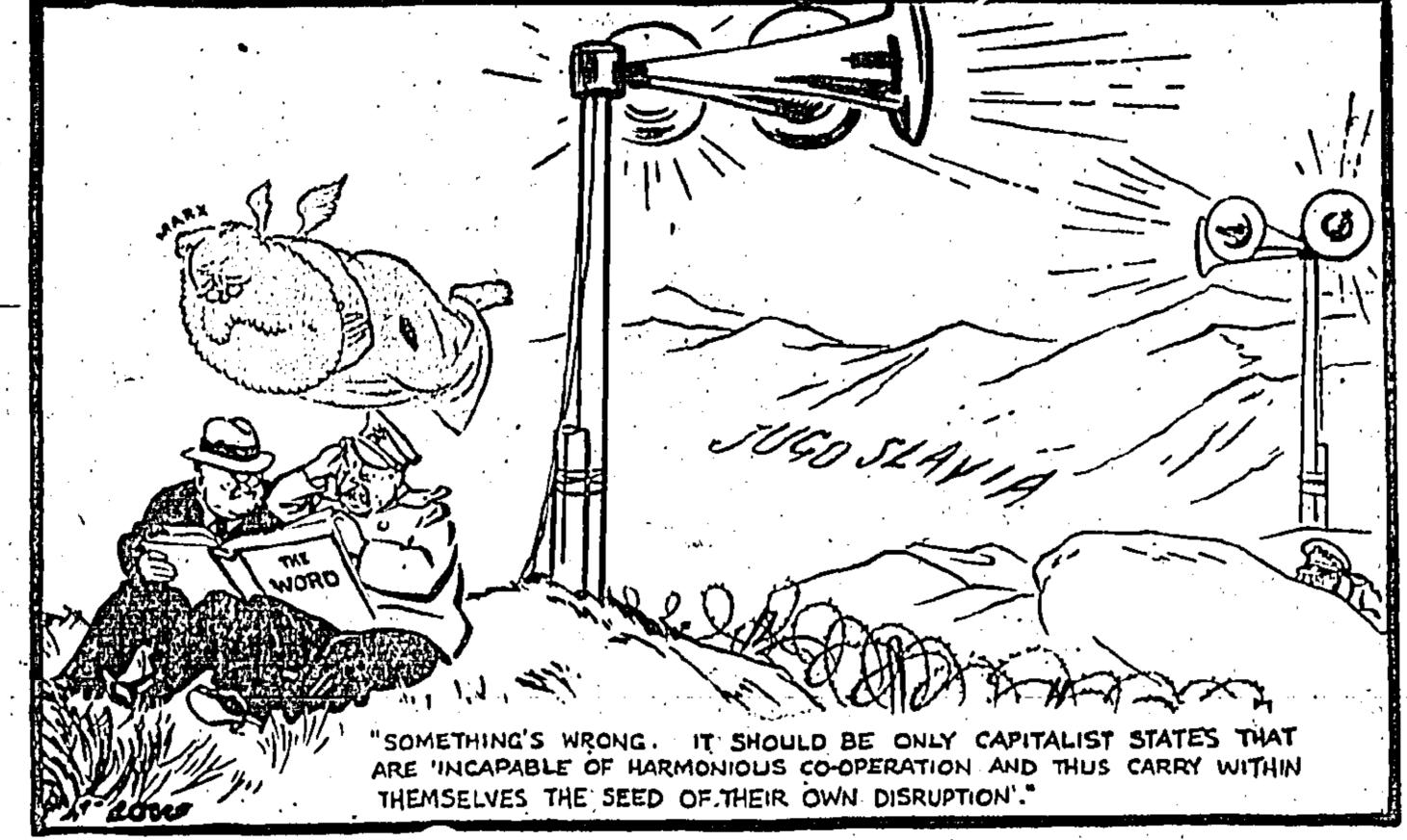


AT 2.30, 5.30

. FIRST TIME SHOWING IN HONGKONG A Man Of Iron! Steel Muscles Couldn't Conquer Him!



Next Change: Olsen & Johnson in "GHOST CATCHERS"



World Copyright By arrangement with Krening Standard.

"Lilac"

Sewing Machine for

Home Use.

Man Behind The Manstein Trial

By Edwin Roth

IN the quiet village of Bourne End, near Maldenhead, Surrey, a middle-aged woman tends a large country house and waits for her husband to come back and look after the garden. In recent years she has got quite used to waiting for her husband.

When she gets the morning papers, she looks up the reports of the trial of Field Marshal Von Manstein, which is the reason for her husband's absence. Officially his name has not yet been mentioned and he may not be called to give evidence. But he is perhaps the most important man behind the scenes of this trial.

Mrs Scotland's friends know that one subject about which she will not talk is her husband's professional life. She is one of very few people who know the truth about Britain's greatest wartime mystery—the activities c Colonel Alexander Patterson Scotland.

To the people of Bourne End, Colonel Scotland is a kindly, unassuming, gracious man of sixty, with white hair, hornrimmed spectacles and a charming smile. To publishers, and newspaper editors, he is a man whom they would gladly pay fantastic sums for his autobiography. And German Field Marshals, and Nazi

high-ups wish they, had never heard his name.

Few people had heard of him

before February 1947. Like all the best intelligence agentsand Colonel Scotland is one of the most brilliant agents ever to, work for British military in-

telligence—the nature of his work was 'kept secret. His friends knew the Colonel was working for the War Office, and that his work kept him away

from home for long periods:

Germans Amazed

FTER the war he took change

Japs get back to business

SAFETY RAZOR SETS AND BLADES

Frank Quality Liver Hade, Communical

-with homely sounding names

by JAMES BARTLETT

HE heaviest, most luxurious trade' catalogue since the end of the war thumped yesterday into my letter-

It weighs 33/4lb., has 306 glossy pages printed in six colours, more than 500 photographs, and thousands of words in bright descriptive English.

It comes from Japan—as a shop window offering to the Western World the products of a nation that was crushed and defeated four years ago.

In humble words. laced with frequent EVEN THE references to the delights of the democratic way of life, Japan's BOMB IS big bus'nessmen tell the Western World that they are cock-a-

back into the world markets, foreign trade-section of the city feated because defeat "awaken-pear in the same market there already high on the Jap trad-They offer everything from ships of Kobe alone. to sewing machines. Little effort is made to conceal stock, diesel engines, spinning perialism." the catalogue's three-point sell- machinery, down to wooden Big businessmen endorse or less common goods intend- Japan—is willing to take more land. ing formula: Copy Your Com- toys, celluloid goods, and fishing the new line with confidence ed for the general public."

petitors; Talk Democracy; Look rods. Cheerful, Act Humble.

ly ring for Western cars. nlarm clocks. Lilac sewing ma- them.] chines. Venus face powder, L'on and King insecticides. Bridge-

At first glance, no customer in ed to tell that the goods were from Tokyo.

stone tyres.

THE Japanese, known pre-war

great reference value to us," duty in democracy."

ceeded £100 million. The Ster- now become outstanding." There are advertisements for ling Area came out of last year's Silver Line, Supreme, and Sun trade with Japan with an ad-Star bicycles, for National elec- perse balance. The Japs sold | tric lamps, fans, batteries, heat- sterling countries £7 million ers. There are New Corona more than she bought from

" Must sell

A N article in the catalogue n London shop could be expect- A gives the key to Japan's ambitions. Yoshikazu Yazuda says: "Whether Japan's foreign · trade will thrive or not is entirely dependent on the amount of trade carried on with the Asiatic countries and the ster-

trade catalogue says: "Since platform. An article by the Henceforth, these Indians of the Philadelphia baseball operators of quasi-lotteries, reference data regarding com- managing editor of the Maini- will be able to buy liquor when team, was being honoured for and I mever thought mercial firms in various nations and Table Control in Maini- will be able to buy liquor when team, was being honoured for and I mever thought mercial firms in various nations and Table Control in Maini- will be able to buy liquor when the same in the big American mublic would mercial firms in various nations chi Press, Osaka, tells poten- they want, live where they his 50th year in the big American public would be of the world have been lost in that each trink I honed of the world have been lost in tial customers that now the please, draw unemployment leagues. Japan we would appreciate it old order has been swept away pay, and enjoy social security. GRAIN is being harvested in tural lot." greatly if we might receive your the most important thing is America's 250,000 remaining of such vast quantities that pamphlets or perhaps even trace "the general recognition of Redskins will be "freed" farmers have nowhere to put it. samples. They will prove of the place of responsibility and gradually over the next 25 And so they have begun load. Star New York area have

ing 120 export products which realise that "Christianity is just passed.



tion of this country." Japan-if this bulky guide- soft-pedal is put on:-

seeking culogies like this:-To prove that the sales drive "The viewpoint that renun- and a two-page map in six Japan's

The first point of this sales is serious, the compilers of the clation of war is the best colours in the trade catalogue thumping right now in policy is reinforced by the selec- catalogue tell readers about course for Japan to follow in shows some of Japan's best mail boxes of the men who order to regain her position show-places. ese products which have a home- [These in the past year, ex- has gradually spread and has Mount Fujiyama, the Japan



The Japanese salesmen ac- -all are marked. But a new knowledge that their com- coloured symbol invites the mercial rebirth could not tourist to Hiroshima and Nagahave been 'achieved unaided, sakl, With America acting as a big shaped clouds are overprinted To the reporters and onlookers. brother pouring out millions with the words "Atomic he was just another intelligence dollars for occupation Bomb." services, Japan does not need

tant, for it enables Japan's foreign tourists again." fullest resources to be devoted foreign customers to world trade competition. Japanese businessmen

to spend money on defence.

do not make the elementary mistake in salesmanship of offending the customer. They realise that victory demands respect.

tic account of how the BUT-British firms

ed the Japanese, from their will be no competition. The ing list. It offers locomotives, rolling erroneous dreams of im- former consists of high-class The Japanese want tourists

The tourist section is introduced with a message: "Smiling the broadly with her characteristic | Germany's plenipotentiary in victorious nations is impor- hospitality Japan beckons to

TOW will this new drive affect British firms? German Army, and cannot give The Board of Trade said: evidence about its organisation." "Goods from Japan, as from any other country, must be On page 155 is an enthusias- covered by an import licence." important in the democratisa- Japanese rubber industry is face the greatest Japanese asked. on its feet again. Then the competition in the export market-in the Far East. in They are confident

They are confident

that they can put Japanese goods can be supplied through the —is glad to have been de- Japanese goods happen to ap- and in Switzerland, which are "Even if American and South Amercia, in Canada,

Finally the United Statesgoods while the latter is more biggest post-war customer of goods from Occupied Japan. English edition trade spend dollars. .

-(London Express Service)

A of interrogating top-ranking prisoners of war at the special camp in London's "Millionaire's Row." There he interrogated the German Field Marshals and other members of the General Staff. And as he talked to them the German war leaders were amazed at what he knew.

But the big story did not break until the trial of Field Marshal Kesselring in Venice, in February, 1947. There was little enough excitement when Colonel Scotland was called to-Reddish mushroom- give evidence and took the oath.

The British prosecutor asked Colonel Scotland who was I fully during 1944; the Alice State Said The German chief counsel for

the defence, Dr Hans Laternser, jumped up, protesting. "I object to his question. The

witness is - not-competent - totrade answer. He was never in the The prosecutor, Colonel Halse, turned to Colonel Scotland.

"Colonel Scotland, were youwill ever in the German Army?" he-

"Yes," replied Colonel Scot-

"Was information of the organisation of the German Army your function throughout the

"Yes," replied Colonel Scot-

The reporters rushed to their typewriters and telephones. Within a few hours the story of the British Intelligence officer who had successfully posed as German general staff officer throughout the war was flashed around the world.

"Super-Spy"

FITHIS story of the "super-spy" L might have been killed at once had it not been for the action of the British prosecutor that day. Colonel Scotland, realising the effect of his evidence, wanted to hold an immediate Press conference "to clear the air." The prosecutor forbade it. Since then, no one has given any information about his work.

co-operation and outstanding devotion to duty." After the ceremony at the US Embassy in London he was surrounded by reporters, but refused to say anything about his work. Soon afterwards he went to

Hamburg, where 18 Gestapo men were tried for killing 50 RAF officers who had escaped from Stalag Luft III in 1942. There German lawyers tried to

(Conlinued on Page 5)

C.V.R. Thompson Reports The American Scene

owners of what is now the for a man whose name (Connic invention, the audion tube. US Bronze Star—"For merilinquished its long rule over two and whose real, name (Cor- birthday message from Chi- ing as commanding officer of the

NEW YORK. DIGGEST PARADE New York DADIO, or the American com-TREEDOM has been granted D has seen since General Eisen- K mercial version of it, was to some of the original hower came home was put on criticised by Lice de Forest, whose In May 1947, he received the

ing wheat-nearly 3,500,000 been promised that by next sum-Japan has a section to itself in in sales talk. One writer this glossy showpiece of revival. stresses that many people of On page 93 is a map display- Japan are gradually coming to TV sets in cars, under a Bill taken out of. "the mothball which will be ice cold in sum-

By Ernle Bushmiller

United States. Washington re- Mack) Britain has never heard, made it possible. In a 76th torious achievement while servworld to assist them in develop- do business in 1949 the sales ling this skill.

| Medical Command the sales of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus McGillicuddy) | most cago, de Forest said: "Rad'o prisoner-of-war interrogation tribes of Red Indians, each 500 nellus M Mack, 86-year-old manager communications organ



NANCY That's One on Ewe.











Still Time To Rescue China, Says Chen Li-fu

"COMPLETE CHANGE" NEEDED

Caux Sur Montreux. (Switzerland), Sept. 11. -The Chinese Cabinet Minister without Portfolio, Chen Li-fu, today told the World Assembly for Moral Rearmament that there was still time to save China if American and patriotic Chinese leaders would sit down at a conference table and map out a new plan of action.

He said America, China and other democracies could still work together with moral courage to save his country from Communism, and thereby prevent a complete disaster to Asia and the world.

"We all need a change and on

the basis of the change a new

For Eastern policy can be fram-

Chen referred to Communism

by saying, "Military materialism

will never satisfy our people.

Already in conquered areas,

great masses of workers and

farmers are beginning to see

through the false promises of

coming into Free China with

the hand of the so-called libera-

tors. Many others have risen

leaders must be "economic and

military, dealing with the ur-

framework of broader security

for the Far East as a whole."-

Railwaymen's

Reaction

Unofficial Strikes

Likely?

Manchester, Sept. 11.-Dele-

gates representing 27,000 - Man-

oe responsible for the reaction

of the rank and file to the re-

by any union official.-Renter.

To Be Prosecuted

Helsinki, Sept. 11.-The Fin-

nish Minister of Justice is to

prosecute three Communist

newspapers here for publishing

Government." The papers ac-

cused the Government of "ter-

rorist methods" after two work-

ers had been killed in a clash

By Galbraith

month.—Reuter.

articles alleged "to insult th

for higher wages.

ection of their union's claim

gent need of China in the

"Countless refugees

new tyranny;

United Press.

ed," he said.

The statement was the first | complete change and ideological new proposal from a Nationalist moral rearmaments. government official since the critical United States State Department White Paper on China

was released in Washington. Chen said that any new plan for China, if it were to succeed, must be based on the idea of a

Bishops Urge Catholics

'Vienna, Sept. 11.—Austria's Catholic Bishops, in a joint decrees today made it "mandatory for all believers to vote 'as Catholies against anti-Church dictatorship" in the October 9 elections.

The Presidium of Catholic Action-joint organization of all Austrian Bishops-by inference ordered Catholics to vote for Chancellor Leopold Figl's People's Party and termed it a "sin if the Catholics who are eligible to vote do not go to the

polls to cast their ballots." The decree said: "Never before in history were there such important initional elections in Austria as those of October 9. 1949, will be. The freedom and the well-being of our fatherland; as well as the fate of the Church, are at, stake. The decision is either democracy and freedom of religion or anti-

Church leftist dictatorship." The decree listed several stipulations by which Catholic believers should determine the stipulations, including one de- Government-appointed Concilia- other nation. manding government support tion Board of a requested weekclear that the Bishops meant rallwaymenthe Catholic People's Party.

JEWS' CHOICE

Meanwhile, a prominent spokesman for the People's Party said, "Another similar appeal to Christians to vote for my party will be made by the j Lutheran Bishops of Austria in a few days."

A spokesman for the small Jowish' community said: "We have no intention of interfering with the elections. Austrian Jews are at libirty to vote for whotever party they choose."

The Catholic decree appeared to be in contravention of an Austrian Cardinal's declaration earlier this year instructing clergy to avoid politics. Theo-Cardinal Innityer of Vienna, said then that the Church! would stay out of politics.—United Press.

SIDE GLANCES

Russia's **Efforts** To Make A-Bomb

"For Own Defence Only"-Bernal

London, Sept. 11.-Professor D. Bernal, the British scientist who recently attended the Moscow "peace congress," said last night that the Russians were trying to make the atom bomb but "or their own defence

Professor Bernal, at a joint Press conference with the "Red Dean" of Canterbury, Dr Hewlett Johnson, who returned from Moscow last night, said: is due to American insistence on making atom bombs the present isituation

Professor Bernal returned from Moscow a day ahead of Dr Johnson, whom he met at the alrport

The two visitors to Moscow repeated the statements they made there belittling Western efforts in the war.

Professor Bernal said it was not the atom bomb which defeated Japan, "but the knowledge of the overwhelming strength of the Red Army." Dr Johnson said there was absolute freedom of religion tales of terror and oppression at everywhere in the Soviet

Union.-United Press. "INVENTED TANK"

in revolt behind the Communist Moscow, Sept. 11.-Official He said that any new plan newspapers today necused the American and Chinese Western powers of brandishing atomic weapons as they prepared. for a new war, and reassured the Russian people that "we have armed forces on which we can rely."

Marshal Semyon Bogdanov, other of the Soviet armoured forces, wrote in the Communist organ, Pravda, as Russia celebrated "Tank Lay," that the Russian people "cannot forget for one minute that the imperialists are preparing a new war and brandish atomic weapons which incidentally can frighten only those with weak nerves. The great patriotle war has sufficiently and convincingly proved that our people have never suffered from weak nerves. We have armed forces on which we can

chester Area railway workers Hogdanov claimed that Russia said today that they would not produces more and better tanks than-anyone else in the world and disclosed that a group of designers recently won A resolution adopted by 78 Stalin prize for creating

lelegates of the Manchester and brand new type of tank. District Council of the National Other orators claimed that Inion of Railwaymen was the Russia invented the tank, and first union pronouncement after produced bigger and better

The Union Executive is Pravda hailed as "teacher, potential of the United States meeting in London tomorrow mentor of the glorious constel- Navy."-One of the delegates at today's lation of Soviet constructors. Capt. Crommelin said that in eting said that he did not and trainer of the superlative much of the same feeling as he

the men from taking "un- United Press. STALIN THE PROPHET constitutional action" but that Moscow, Sept. 11.—Izvestia, in nothing illegal would be done!

in full-page review of the 11th The author of the review, S. country. Petrov wrote: "Premier Stalin's analysis of the basic imcontradictions not only failed to disappear, but sharpened considerably after the second world betwien strikers and police last war."

He quoted Stalln that "All these contradictions will inevitably lead to a basic danger of

new imperialist wars." The newspapers Red Fleet and Red Star commented lengthily on the Washington conference no an example of the Anglo-American economic conflict.

Both papers alleged that the United States was using Britain's difficulties to her own advantage by capturing Britain's world markets; insisting on the elimination of bilateral trade pacts, taking over sources of strategic raw a materials like rubber and tin, and, finally, considering participation in the control of the British bases at Singapore and Hongkong.

The Red Fleet said: "Efforts of the British rulers to represent the Washington talks as a further British enslavement to (GPO) 5 p.m. American monopolists and sharpen the economic crisis."---United Press.

One More Body From Chaksang

One more body has been re-



A general view of the melee which developed near Peckskill (New York), when police attempted to escort followers of the Negro singer Paul Robeson from the scene of a concert. The police managed to open a narrow lane through the milling supporters of ex-servicemen's organisations. (AP Picture).

US Navy Captain Attacks Army, Air Force Officers

"UNDERMINING NAVAL **EFFICIENCY**?

Washington, Sept. 11.-A United States Navy captain, saying: "I think I shall get a general court martial for this," publicly charged today that Army and Air Force officers were undermining the efficiency and attacking power of the Navy.

Captain John Crommelin, aged 46, who served in_the_Pacific as Air_Officer_of_a_carrier_and_was_later_ given the command of the 14,500-ton aircraft, carrier, Saipan, added: "This means my naval career. But I hope this will blow the whole thing open."

He told reporters: party of their, choice. These last week's rejection by a tanks during the war than any Navy's fighting spirit is going All newspapers carried a it any longer." He accused the of Catholic schools, made it by increase of 10s, for 477,000 large front-page portrait of military policy - makers of Premier Josef Stalin, whom "emasculating the offensive

> think they would be able to hold cadres of the fighting tank."- held might have guided the late Defence Secretary, Mr James Forrestal to suicide.

He said that the late Mr Forvolume of Premier Stalin's col- restal had told him in July, lected works, pointed out today 1947, that some Air Force offi-Finnish Newspapers that 20 years ago Stalin said the cers were using "wild state-"fundamental contradiction in nients and acts to snipe at the the imperialist camp consists of Army and Navy to such an exa contradiction between British lent that I am afraid they will capital and American capital." undermine the security of the

> the United States needed the "arty. Herr Hons Glessen, said in respect of these transactions perialist contradictions is vitally the United States needed the party. Herr Hons Glessen, said in respect of these transactions true today. Anglo - American the arroad services were the return of the Grand the arroad services were the return of the Grand the defendant's case is this: the armed services were the return of Dr Strasser, who True, at one time I was in dominated by Army and Air has been denied permission to partnership with Bacten in the Force leaders.

Chiefs of Staff was in a posi- his "fundamentally undemocra- on March 1, 1947 and a new tion to "wield tremendous lie" objectives. power," he said. General Omar Bradley is the Chairman. -

Untegistered correspondence only for Shanghai, Tientein and occupied China can be accepted at senders' risk, and will be forwarded as opportunity offers. Unless otherwise stated registered articles and parcel posts close 30 minutes earlies than the ordinary mail. If mails close before 10 a.m., registered and parcel posts close at 5 pm on the previous day. Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour earlier than the G.P.O. closing times.

MONDAY, REPTEMBER 12 Closing Times By Air

· Hollow, Talpelt, Swatow, Amoy, meeting of friends are intended Liuchow, Kuninking, Chungking and to deceive public opinion. The tolks did not open with cheer-ful prospects for the British. Mombasa, Dar-es-Salaam, Mauritius and Johannesburg via Cairo), Rome and Johannesburg via Cairo), Rome and London, (CPO) (30 p.m.; RK.T. Japon, 5 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea Koren (vin Inchon), 2 p.m Formosa via IC:clung, 2 p.m. Straits and Rangoon, 2 p.m. Swatow, 2 p.m. TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13 . Closing Times By Air

Swalow, 11.30 a.m. Chungking, Chengiu, Kunming. Talpeh, Holhow, Swatow and Amoy.

Strasser's

Ex-Nazis Welcome In New Party

Duesseldorf, Sept. 11.-A German architect employed by this office still existed and was the British Military Govern-ment in Wuppertal today dant. founded a new right wing political party called "The Circle of Friends of Otto Strasser," the leader of the anti-Hitler "Black Front," who is now in case, Counsel said, was that exite in Canada.

Capt. Crommelin said that The founder of the new between defendant and Bacten "c-enter Germany by the Mill- import and export business, The Chairman of the Joint tury Government because of that parinership was terminated

> member of Hitler's Old Guard, as importers and exporters and party would welcome former agents. That partnership in Nazis but did not want men who turn, defendant pleads, was dishad falled to fulfil their duties solved when a company called as soldiers in the late war. The Yahzang Co., Ltd., was incor-Friends of Strasser Movement porated in Hongkong." is closely linked with the League for German Revival.

had honestly fought for an ideal. these transactions." 'He said that one of the principhil objectives of his new party would be the founding of a "Black Front" in Germany,-Reuter.

dren's Story: "Catch That Spider"—
By Gibert Daiton. (BBCTS): 6.30,
"It's Swing Time": 7, "Strings with Customs procedure to facilitate dispute with leaders of his persisted. Wilfred Barnes (Vocal) (ORBS);
7.30, Portuguese Half Hour. (Studio);
8, World News and News Analysis.
(London Relay); B.15, Linda Cater
Talks on Films. (Studio); 8.30, "1 One more body has been recovered from the wreck of the steamer Quaksang, which sank after a fire and explosion last Wednesday, right.

The body was that of a Chinces, charred and was impossible blown off, and was impossible to identify. It was recovered by a party of Marine Police under SI Nippard after three under SI Nippard after three hours work on Saturday night.

The body and the Experiment Solutabays, Sydney and the finding of the body and the finding of the body and the finding of the body and the streament of the body and the streament of the body and the streament of t

Bacten but for the fact that defendant was in partnership wilh Bacten. Plaintiff himself was in the foreign exchange business on his own prewar, and this was known to the defendant. DIRECT PHONE LINE

NINE LAKH

CLAIM IN

SUPREME CT

(Continued from Page 1)

were gentlemen, long resident in

Shanghai and known to each other for some 25 years, and were related by marringe.

Plaintiff would tell the

Court that in the business which

was involved in this claimforeign exchange business - a

good deal was founded upon

trust. No receipts and no

records were kept, and in that

particular case, although he, plaintiff had known of Bacten,

he dld not get to know him un-

ti. sometime after the end of the Pacific War, and he would not

have done any business with

Sometime in February, 1947, defendant met plaintiff Shanghai and told him that he, defendant, was in partnership with Bacten and that partnership was in possession of facilities for making payments in currencies other than Chinese currency outside China and rolicited business of this nature from plaintiff, giving him the address of the office and telling him that rates could be negotiated with Bacten.

Later at the suggestion of defendant a direct telephone line was installed between plaintiff's and defendant's office. The de-fendant introduced plaintiff to Baeten, and the evidence would be that throughout these two gentlemen — defendant and Baeten-conducted themselves as partners in these dealings.

Plaintiff would say that more often than not negotiations for these transactions and conversations leading to them were held with Bacten, but sometimes with defendant. The essence of these transactions was this A payment in Chinese National dollars was made by the plaintiff to the partnership, the terms having been agreed as to the rates of exchange, etc., and upon receipt of these payments or within 10 days thereafter defendants would effect payments the particular foreign country concerned in the currency of that country.

PAYMENTS IN HONGKONG

-"Wo-are-concerned --in-this particular action with payments to be made in the United States in American dollars," Counsel went on, "in the United Kingdom in Pound Sterling and in Hongkong in our own currency." There would be evidence with regard to the payments made in Hongkong. These were made by one Miss Kitty Anderson in Hongkong, who was related by marriage to the defendant. These pnyments-were-made--by-her-onbehalf of the partnership and there would be evidence called of certain conversations between plaintiff and defendant at this lady's office in the Hotel Cecil in Hongkong. Mr d'Almada said that he was instructed that

THE PARTNERSHIP "

The interesting thing in this "whereas we allege partnership partnership formed between us, Dr Strasser was at one time a lagain to carry on business Herr Glessen said that his that of general commission

Continuing, Mr d'Almada said: "So we start off at least Herr Glessen sald today that with the fact that these two it was "a crime against gentlemen were in partnership nt one time, but they say that humanity" to carry on the per- that partnership was dissolved secution of former Nazis who before the commencement of

Hearing is proceeding.

TALKS

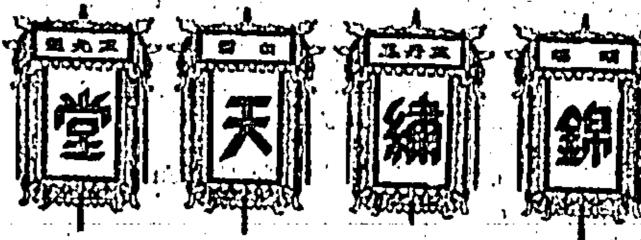
4. The tripartite working in his administration.

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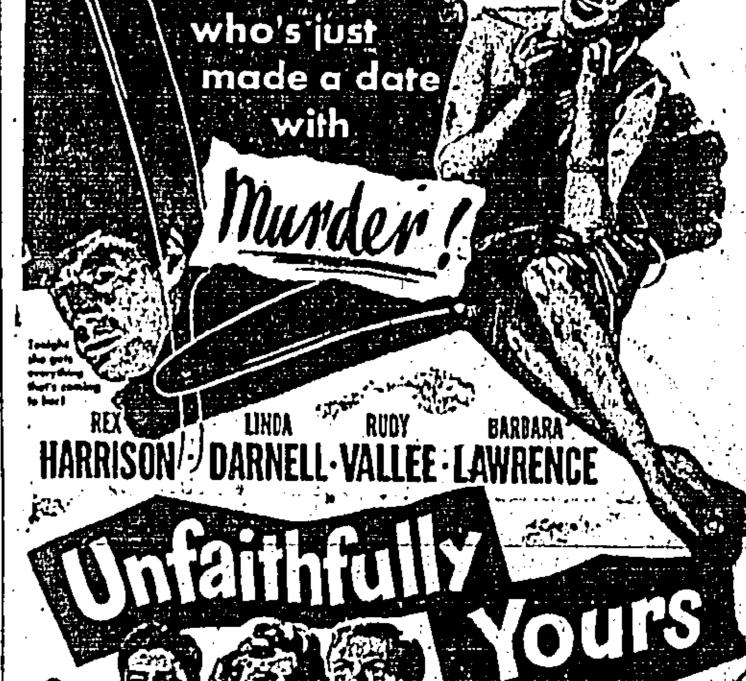
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PARAGUAY PRESIDENT RESIGNS

months, the Paraguayan Govwho selzed 'power in a coup documents," replied Scotland.

ruling. Colorado party, which

MANSTEIN TRIAL (Continued from Page 4)

cross-examine him about his war-timo activities. 🔀 Asuncion, Paraguay, Sept. "Where did you get your as-11.—For the sixth time in 19 tounding knowledge?" asked

one lawyer. ernment was changed -- as -- "I interrogated prisoners and President Felipe Molas Lopez, studied captured books and "Were you ever in Germany The resignation followed a during the war?" the lawyer

"I do not think, I should be voted to withdraw confidence asked to explain my activities on behalf of the British Army," Molas Lopez, 50-year-old sald Scotland. The British dentist, ousted General Judge-Advocate said to the Ralmundo Rolon as President Gorman lawyers: "The court

You go tour the fair, but I'll stay with Julius Caesardon't want him to get lonesome and look downhearted. when the judges see him!"

Friends

Wings"-Featuring George Melschine and His Strings with Paula Green &

FINANCIAL

British and other exports.

group's report to the conference that Britain's dollar shortage Like What I Like"—Presented by St. would be alleviated through John Ciliun. (Studio): 9, "From the development locals to colonial

DITCHBURN IN ACTION

WATCH POMPEY FOR THE LEAGUE CHAMPIONSHIP

By PETER DITTON

Already the 1949 cricket season is becoming a thing of the past. By the time you read this article the battle for the County Championship will have been settled and fans will again be wondering what the new soccer season has in store for them.

At the moment we are having a spate of football with mid-week matches being almost as numerous as the full Saturday afternoon league programme. Naturally it is difficult to judge on the early form just what any particular club is likely to do, but already there are indications that Portsmouth will again be in the running for the League Championship.

Their strength lies in their magnificent half-back line of Scoular, Flewin and Dickinson which stood them in such good stead last season, and barring injuries they can be expected to play exactly the same team which took them to the top of the table in celebration of their Golden Jubilee year.

were the team fortunate en- (Cardiff City and Newport beat Preston in their first ough to emerge from Highbury County were the other two) match of the season. with both points, but it is a to the Second Division. with both points, but it is a to the Second Division.

Now the question is being of managers, it is perhaps

who, in their first Second has a great chance. Division game at the Vetch Field, Swansea, were defeated by two goals to one after holding a first half lead. Surely that cannot be taken as any indication of the capabilities of was once known as "The Invincibles." It is almost certain that their two English International wingers. Langton and Finney, will pave the way for a quick return to the Unvision they have just left.

KEEP AN EYE ON THESE And by the way of interest it might be worth while to teep on eye on the clubs managed by players who only a couple of seasons ago were hitting the high spots with First Division clubs.

Two names come to mind immediately. One is Doneaster Rovers who have obtained the services of that great Irish International, Peter Doherty, in

the capacity of player-manager Peter may be past his prime but he is still good enough to stand out in Third Division (North) soccer and there are many capable judges in the country who consider no will emulate the feat of his former Derby colleague, Raich Carter, who in his first season with guineas, and a chestnut colt by of the National Stud, which is Hull City last year succeeded in faking them into the Second was bought by Lord Delamere of Argriculture, said that

Division. Then there is former Arsenal and -Fulham-Iavourite-Ronnie Rooke, who only two seasons ago! helped the "Gunners" to win the League Championship. Ronnie has returned to his first professional club, Crystal Paface, where he also has become player inanagor. Despite the fact that the passing years speed, Ronnie still possesses the hardest shot in the country and if he gets the ball at his feet_in_the_opposing_penalty. area Crystal Palace will score

a heap of goals. WISHFUL THINKING?

A short while back I mentioned Raich Corter and his team, Hull City, who are now in the second Division. There are many northern soccer fans of equalling Charlton's record of Third to First Division football in successive seasons. Perhaps that is a bit of wishful thinking on their part. The genius of Carter is not likely three for victory on the last first class averages are. Qualification 20 innings: to count so much against Sec-1 and Division defences as it did ngainst Third Northern, but reach a very high standard and J. Hardstaff (Notts) 40 exception to the old adage and C. C. Pereira for the win- M. Donnelly (N.Z.) which says: "Promoted Third ners and Sykes for the losers. Division North teams always from "old-timers" Carter and the 14th head, and 19-13 on C. Washbrook (Lanes) ... Burbanks—who was his part- the 17th. her in the 1937. Sunderland cup-winning team, and former Scottish International Buchan. When these men have been adequately replaced — then watch out for Hull City. In the same category as

Doncaster and Hull there are two other Third Division sides. Mansfield Town have got dx-Stoke and England forward Freddy Steele leading completed their intra once the world's most expen- by 31 shots to 10. sive footballer, has taken up | the reins as player-coach.

UNIQUE RECORD

Swansea and Manchester United last season supplied more players for home Internationals (four each) than any other club in the country. Among their forwards, Lucas was honoured by Wales and Bob Wright of Bristol Cityr "Proud Preston," the team that Driscoll by Ireland. Wing haltback Paul was also selected by

But as I said previously, line concerns Billy McCandless | Wales and full-back Keane was early season form is no indien- of promoted Swansea Town, chosen, for Ireland. Add to tion of what lies ahead. Ar- Billy holds a record unique in that the fact that centre-forground for Instance, lost their the annals of soccer history. In ward Stan Richards is also a first home match of the season three successive seasons he Welsh International and you by one goal to nil. Burnley piloted three Welsh Clubs can see how Swansen came to

other sides will be as success- it four on the trot by taking than seven former Charlton Then there is the case of re- Swansea into the First Divi- Athletic players now hold legated Preston North End. sion?" All I can say is that he managerial posts. On the first Saturday of the present season six of them saw their teams lose. Charlton were also beaten but the Charlton manager, Jimmy Seed, did not forget to send a telegram of congratulation to the successful seventh,

-(London Express Service)

No Anthrax Epidemic British Stables

London, Sept. 11.—British race horse trainers' fears of an anthrax epidemic in their stables were allayed today with the announcement that an unidentified poison and not anthrax, or any other bacteriological disease, killed four National Stud yearlings in the last ·10 days.

The first two yearlings, fillies by Star Dust out of Thrust and by Big Game out of Sunblind, were found dead in their boxes in the National Stud at Gillingham, Dorset, on September 1.

tinl out of Sword Knot, for Britain. which Mr Sam Hall paid 2,000 Mr Peter Burrell, Director Blue Peter out of Widow, which administered by the Ministry for 850 guineas.

ADVICE TO ISOLATE Before today's amouncement. the Doncaster Stewards had their deaths. advised all purchasers National Stud yearlings

Recreio Bowlers | of the poison, Blood tests | made by officials of the Minishave taken away some of his Win Open Rinks guineas filly established that Championship

The Recreio rink of A. P. Pereira, J. H. Xavier, J. C. Reuter. Remedios and C. C. Pereira (skip) won the Colony Open Rinks Championship when R they beat the KBGC rink of E. Atkins, G. E. F. who feel that Hull are capable Thompson, A. J. Hall and Len Sykes in the final play-

ed at the KCC yesterday. The game saw a narrow finish at 22-21, Pereira scoring

Play on a tricky green did not there is little doubt that the the only three players to touch | L. Hutton (Yorkshire) ... Yorkshiremen will prove the their real form were Remedies R. T. Simpson (Notts) ... The match was fairly close B. Sutcliffe (N.Z.) 49 come back." Three new for- throughout. Sykes led 8-3 on W. Keeton (Notts) wards are needed to take over the sixth head, Pereira 15-9 on D. J. Insole (Essex)

OPEN PAIRS

In the quarter-finals of the Open Pairs Lawn Tournament, J. A. Luz and R. F. Luz defeated H. Shields and W. Williamson by 18 shots to 16 at Kowloon R. Aspinall (Yorks) 133.1 Bowling Green Club yesterday. T. Goddard (Glos), 11872.

The Indian Recreation Club H. Hazell (Somerset) ... 923.1 club J. Young (Middlesex) .. 1473.3 them on and off the field in his rinks competition at Sockunpoo J. C. Laker (Surrey) .. 1192.1 of player-manager, yesterday, when A. R. Minu's L. Jackson (Derbyshire) 1020.1 While at Norwich, Bryn Jones, rink defeated S. M. Rumjahn's W. Hollies (Warwick) ... 1627.4

The rinks were: S. Hussain, M. H. Wrigley (Oxford U.) 314.5 R. A. Bux, S. Yusuf and A. R. Jenkins (Worcester) . 1146.1 R. Minu (skip) and E. R. Yet another interesting Markar, E. Sadick, M. B. with 1235 overs, 410 maldens, 2020 runs, 128 wickets, average speculation in the managerial linsson and S. M. Rumjahn. | 22.88.—Reuter.

Mister

Two others, which were sold isolate them because of the at the Doneaster Sales last possibility of authrax, an In-Tuesday, died yesterday. They fectious disease which affects were a bay filly by Court Mar- cattle, but rarely horses, in

> postmortem examination of the first two yearling victims established the belief that an as-yet unidentified poison had enused

at the moment," he stated, add- bert. ing that he was awaiting the analyst's report on the nature of the poison. Blood tests try of Agriculture on the 2,000 she did not die from anthrax. rushed out before most of the The officials later announced players were even awake. that there would be no restric-

tions on race horses trained at nearby Scarborough hotel until

John Langridge (Sussex) ...

W. Wallace (N.Z.) ∴.... 4

D. Compton (Middlesex) . '56

*Not Qut.

A. H. Kardar (Warwick) 922.5

R. Howorth (Worcester) 1113.4

A. Coxon (Yorkshire)

Conquest

N. Oldfield (Northants) ... 47

Leading Averages

London, Sept. 11.—Thefirst class averages are:

The first 12 in the bowling averages, qualification 30 wic-

T. B. Burtt headed the New Zealanders' bowling averages

American Ryder Cup

Ditchburn, Tottenham Goalkeeper, makes a fine save from Dare,

Ganton, England, Sept. 11.—The American Ryder Cup players, today took their first look at the Ganton golf course, where they meet the British on Friday and Saturday, and came away happy.

"It is a wonderful course," seemed to be the unanimous opinion. "We are very pleased," said Ben Hogan, the non-playing American Captain.

"Everybody likes it," several holes today and some of cars, but they were dead tired. of the gallery, which quickly five hours, applauded virgorous-Mangrum and Sammy Snead arrived.

Brentford Centre-Forward.

FIRST ON THE COURSE

the course., "I am eager," he said as he accompanied by their wives.

They did not get to their its purchaser's establishment.— almost midnight last night. had come leisurely

Highest

01.B1

19.47

Inns. Not Out Runs Innings Average

2192

The eight American players through Central England from ! The manager of the luxurious, already here all played at least London in their fleet of motor, but old, hotel explained it had them went the full 18. They A crowd of almost 400, bath and they were not available dld not keep score, but members which had waited patiently for to the team. formed, estimated 70s for Lloyd by when the Americans finally it. They pleaded and grumbled,

"Foul play is not suspected and about a 68 for Chick Har- Besides Mangrum, Snead, out private baths. Harbert and Hogan, the party included Johnny Palmer, Clayton Heafner, Bob Hamilton, Dutch Harrison and Ed Dudley, surprise to most of the Ameri-Harbert was the first man on the honorary Captain. All ex- cans. cept Harrison and Dudley were

> SLEEP THE FIRST ORDER Sleep was the first order of business as almost everybody passed up a buffet supper lobster, turkey, chicken and ham. Anglo-American relations became temporarily strained, however, when the players saw their rooms—no private baths.

cnly 10 rooms with a private

The players still did not like but finally went to bed-with-

PLEASANT SURPRISE The course was a pleasant

condition," Hogan declared after walking two holes. from Prestwick, Scotland, where which ended here today. he was scheduled to arrive by plane from the United States. Official practice rounds begin on Monday,-Associated Press.

MOTOR RACE SYDNEY ALLARD WINS HILL CLIMBING

CHAMPIONSHIP

Cheltenham, Sept. 11 .- The motor manufacturer, Mr Sydney Allard, was a comparatively easy winner of the British Hill Climb Championship organised by the Royal Automobile Club and decided at Prescott Hill, near Cheltenham, today.

In doing so, he set a new record for the hill. He was driving an eight-cylindered special car of his events they entered in the ing to reduce his score. own manufacture. His chief rival, Mr J. G. Fry, was climinated by mechanical trouble with his home-made plonships. twin-cylinder car.

Although Mr Fry toiled all | sent only as a speciator. not get more than halfway up late Mr Allard,-Reuter. the hill.

The final marks gained in the five hill climbs constituting the championship were: Allard 39 marks, R. D. Pone (Alfa), 34 marks. Stirling Ross (Cooper) 30 marks, Fry (Freiklberwazen) 28 marks.

who recorded 44.77 seconds. Mr Raymond Mays could not defend his title owing to trouble with his ERA car and was pre-

TWO MORE FOR EMPIRE TEAM

Oldfield, the Northamptonshire and 0-3. Essex all-rounder, have accept- Champion, Miss Hermpen, and in a game, that went to 36 definitely is not made with a ed invitations, to tour India Puncec, the former Yugoslav moves. Pakistan and Ceylon with the Davis Cup player.

day to repair his engine, he did was one of the first to congratu- Throw, Long Jump and High

LOVE SET AT ZURICH

Mottram Mr Allard's best time today Cannon, two of Britain's leadwas 44.26 seconds. Another ing tennis players, were marbrilliant performance was that ried here this morning and of 10-year-old Stirling Ross, continued playing in the Zutich whose car is only one-quarter international Tennis Tournaof the size of Mr Allard's, but ment this afternoon .- Associnted Press.

CELEBRATION

the Singles Title in the Zurich Peninsula Hotel on Friday ning of the downswing. There lawn tennis tournament here night. today. In the final she beat The second match was very movement. The feature of London, Sept. 11.-Norman Frau Broz, of Austria, by 6-4 much a repetition of the first, this shot, however, is the very batsman , who scored over 2,000 | Mr and Mrs Moltram were game most of the way in a tion at impact. In fact, both runs this season for an average beaten 6-4 and 6-3 in the Mixed Budapest. Defence, winning the hands and arms are very of 49.81, and Ray Smith, the Doubles Final, by the Dutch

British Empire Cricket XI this Puncee won the Men's winter. Singles title by beating Rolf Danes Win Soccer

Athletic Match

"The greens are in wonderful Sweden beat a combined team from Denmark, Nor- recalls to mind that quite of-Skip Alexander, the ninth way, Finland and Iceland playing member of the team, by 232 points to 196 in a was expected here late tonight three-day athletic meeting sand wedge used by the pro-

(Iceland) time—10.6 secs. 400 Metres Hurdles-Lars

Throwing the Discuss-Ivar (Norway) — 49.42 Ramstad Pole Vault-Wagner Lund-

berg (Sweden)—4:16 metres. C. Soderberg (Sweden)—9 mins. 5.2 secs.

1,500 Metres-Lennart Strand (Sweden)—3 mins, 50 secs. Marathon-Matti Urpalainen (Finland)—2 hrs. 32 mins. 4 X 400 Metres Relayl Sweden.

Ahman (Sweden)-15.33 metres. —Reuter.

MEDITERRANEAN CAMES athletes today captured all five closing day of the Mediterranean Track and Field Cham-

They won the 200 Metres

team thus won nine out of the part in the two day games. On Saturday they took the 100 Metres Dash, 400 Metres Run fers play the pitch shot, and 10. - Tony Hammer Throw and Shot Put Joy and lost the 110 Metres: Hurdles.—Associated Press.

NEW CHESS

Zurich, Sept. 11.—The British L. Schuro won the Chamgirl, Miss Joy Gannon, who pionship of the Kowloon Chess yesterday married the British Club when he bent Ray Danen-Davis Cup player, Tony berg in the second match of the Mottram, celebrated by winning play-off for the title at the

BEN HOGAN'S "POWER GOLF"

18.-Pitch And Chip Shots

Two digerent iron shots which are almost always sure to confuse the beginning golfer are chip shots and pitch shots. Perhaps, it will simplify matters if I say that when the ball is twenty yards, or less, from the green play a chip shot. When it is more than twenty yards from the green I play a pitch shot.

The chief difference between these two shots, in relation to the use of the body at least, is that where a pitch shot calls for a moderate amount of body movement, a chip shot requires no movement of the body worth mentioning.

There is also a difference in chip shots and use about a quarthe clubs selected to make this ter turn of your body. The weight shot. Never take more than a has to be on the left foot on this. four iron to make a chip shot, shot because it brings the lowest The 1, 2 or 3 irons are just not part of the swing in front of the practical because they haven't ball, enabling you to hit the ball enough loft. The reason for tak- first and then take turf with the ing a club with more loft than blade of the club. If the weight that provided by the one, two or the country distributed between three from is that the chip shot the two feet or on the right foot must be hit so easily that it is you will find yourself hitting be-impossible to get the ball up off hind the ball or half topping it. the ground with any flight at all Let the loft of the club pick with one of the lesser lofted the ball-up. Never try to loft the ball with some movement of your

MOST COMMON ERROR | body or hands, If you need more

In fact, the most common error loft get a loftler club, but don't in attempting a chip shot is not try to swing under the ball. taking a club with enough loft. Make sure that both hands For example, I very seldom take ride along with the shaft of the less loft than a six iron for this club. Don't let the head of the

Whatever you do, don't make the club as low to the ground as the mistake of chipping the ball possible at the finish. so that it rolls most of the way. Figure on a certain amount of roll, but not too much. For instance, with a seven iron chip the ball about 15 feet and figure on another 15 feet of roll.

When chipping I try to place the ball where I will get an uphill putt. I don't want a downhill putt, if I can help it because if I miss it I am apt to have an- up, others play the ball low with other putt of about the same distance coming back. So I check the green carefully before mak- plays this shot with more ing a chip shot.

to your feet. Once again assume to play the shot low and the tripod posture I have men- with a lot of bite on the ball. tioned before.

HANDS ONLY

rests on the right hip to insure than is usually customary. The pivotal point. If you set up this hit hard and very little turf pivotal point correctly you re- is taken.

Swedes Win

Stockholm, Sept. 11. —

The winners of today's events 100 Metres: F. Thorvaldsson Ylander (Sweden)—538 sees

3,000 Metres Obstacle Race-

Hop, Step and Jump-Arne

Istanbul, Sept. 11.—Italian

He Dash, 800 Metres Run, Discus Jump.

The five - member Italian

Schure having the better of the definite amount of hand newith the black pieces this time active in this shot, but it

Ken. Meulemen, of Victoria, Goepfert, of Germany, who was Australia, who was to have forced to retire with cramp in Oslo, Sept. 11. — Denmark ing along the intended line of joined the team at Bombay, has his back after two sets Punced beat Norway. In an interna- flight.

WELL FORWARD Starting at the address the hands should be well forward and should be kept there. Try to get your hands out in front of the clubhead and keep them there during the swing. There are all kinds of pitch shots. Some players loft the ball n lot of bile on it. Bobby Locke, the South African,

club come up. Keep the head of

loft on the ball than the The ball is played very close American players. We prefer In making a lob shot -to the green be sure to take a club with plenty of lost. The The club is taken back with clubface is open, the ball more the hands only. The right elbow forward in relation to the feet the arms, hands and club a swing is slow, the ball is not

duce the margin of error and The low pitch shot with a your club will return to the place bite on the ball might be from which you addressed the played with the same club as the lob shot, but the position On the address remember to of the ball in relation to the open the stance considerably on feet is different. It is back

more toward the right foot. Your hands are in front of the clubbead and the wrists are broken rapidly on the backswing. The swing is short, but brought down into the ball so that it is hit hard. As you hit the ball the hands continue to remain in front of the clubhead. The weight is well forward on the left

WITH A SAND WEDGE Mention of the pitch shots

ten the novice doesn't realise that this shot can be made with a sand wedge. The heavy fessionals and described in detail in the chapter on bunker shots is ideal for pitch shots. Probably one reason why most novice golfers don't use the sand wedge on pitch shots is that they hesitate to make

pitch shots. The sand wedge is ideal for these shots because the blade has plenty of loft and the flange prevents the club blade from digging into the turf. If you gauge the shot correctly the ball should fly right up on

the green. Experiment with this club a little to find out what your maximum distance with it is. Then go ahead and start using it for all pitch shots from your maximum distance right on in to the green.

You can also use the eight

fron and nine iron, to play pitch

shots to the green. For that

reason they are very important clubs to the player work-

HIT DOWNWARD On this shot the ball must

be hit downward. necessary in order for you to get underspin, or backspin, on the ball and thus control it. Provided you get the proper amount of backspin on the ball, this shot will make the 10 events in which they took ball stop soon after it lands on the green. Watch' the tournament, gol-

> i you will notice that they will rely on the loft of the clubface to provide the right amount of height to the ball. They make no effort to scoop or lift the ball into the nir by moons of false hand action. In stepping up to the buil to make this shot, the feet

are fairly close together. The stance is slightly open, the right foot being slightly menrer the intended line of flight. As in all golf shots, the action is unhurried at the beginis a moderate amount of body

Another thing to remember in using the eight from and nine from is that the clubhead at

withdrawn from the side— was then leading 8-6 and 6-1.— lional soccer match here today (To-Be Continued Temorrow)



BY THE

by Beachcomber

INVER-since the day when a

L Bulgarian football team

burned' down the goal-posts in

the middle of a match, I have proised football as a builder of

character and a means of draw-

ing nations, closer together,

Yesterday I rend how an angry

Turkish footballer bit an Italian

opponent, for the excellent ren-

son that the Italians had won the match. "The game," says my account, "was one of a series in the Mediterranean Friendship

Cup Tournament," and police "had to dash on to the field to

protect the Greek referee."

Friendship is the operative

TYUNSTANTON Urban Council

has decided that "a white

jacket and a peaked cap" are

not enough to win respect for

beach inspectors. The children

probably mistake them for

recording by radio telephone,

Answers

I. He committed suicide.

contract or obligation. 4.

-(London Express Service)

Zut, Alors!

WAY

FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

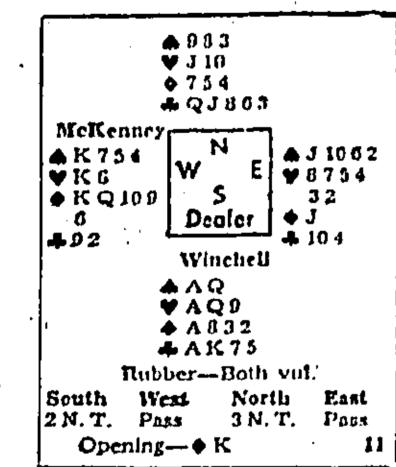
McKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Let Opponent Take Lead To Win Here

BY WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY Jul

WHAT an interesting evening N of bridge I had the other night! He said that he attended the School of Industrial Aris In New York and majored in sculpture. The pupils were allowed to take their work home nt the end of the year, and Paul, who had made Jerry, took him home and put him in a

Remember, that Jerry kent chatting also throughout the conversation. It was Jerry who told me that Paul forgot him for a year, until one day Paul read an ad in a magazine offering a book on veniriloquism. Jerry said, "When the book came, they told him to send 25 cents for an oThe Land of the Midnight advanced course." "And with Sun?"



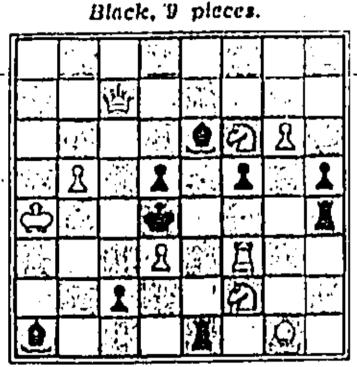
the advanced course," said Paul, there was a request to send dollar for the super-edition." bound," said Jerry. Now Paul mean it to be foolish, of course. and Jerry are television stars.

After listening to Winchell foolish. manipulate this dummy for a half hour, you begin to look on with the turned-about names, Jerry as a real person. Jerry found out about Teddy's foolishwas a kibitzer when today's ness when they entered the playhand came up. Paul refused room, after dark, when the to win the opening lead of the children and everyone else in the king of diamonds, but when I house were fast asleep. They continued with the queen, he found Mr Punch, and Mary-Jane won it with the acc. tin soldier, and Whoa the Hobby

He cashed the ace and king Horse, and Mr Punch's wife Judy of clubs, and when he started all gathered around the private to lead another club, Jerry said, house in which Gwendolyn the "No! Throw McKenney in with China Doll lived. a diamond. All he can do is to eash three more diamond tricks, then he will have to lead either large, as houses go; but it was n heart or a spade to you. You just the right size for a doll. It don't want to look like a dummy had a porch and a front door and and let that guy McKenney set a large parlour and kitchen, and a bedroom upstairs. you, do you?" Look the hand over and you

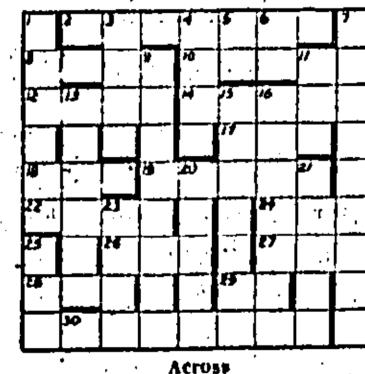
will find that Jerry was right.

By A. G. STUBBS



White, 9 pieces. White to play and mate in two. Solution to Saturday's problem: 1, R-B5, any; 2, Q. B, or Kt Rupert's Queer Path-37

CROSSWORD



4. Their aim is for gold. (7) 8. Bensta. (4) 10. Method. (5) 12. 4 Down is a kind of this. (4) 14. Horse to the artist may be venomous. (5) 17. Understand: (3)

18 There is more to come from the

wretch. (3) 19. Made of oatmeal. (5) 22. Tidy sort of 8 Across. (4) 24 In front of a small street it's a

25. This arian is short-loving. (3) 27. To an ologist it percomes vision-28. Devoured. (3) BRONCHO 29. Initially it's a common version 30. See 25 Down

1. Boldiers of old are part of the 's. A charge that may have to be mended (4) Animal joint that may supply refreshment (4)

5. Initially a division of Torkshire.

B. Letters of credit? On the contrary, they may be of no
account. (2) 7. Betrayer. (0)
9. He's interested in [amily
favouritism. (8)
11. A mere ending (3)
13. Diligently applied. as a camper

(7) 10 Bweet factory. (7) 20. How a cap is made into sweet 21. Comparative temon so she nudist (5) 23. Basement (4) 25 and 80 Across May be cat. dog. ferret, or even a trapper. (3, 7)

DUMB BELLS I ATTENDED YOUR LECTURE COURSES IN BOTANY,

PROFESSOR, BUT I CAN

REMEMBER THE NAMES OF ONLY TWO PLANTS,

"PELIRIUM TREMENS

BOREALIS"

Check Your

Knowledge

2. What country is called

emperor, dle?

n business?

| Sistine Chapel?

in the world. What area?

(Answers in Column 5)

By MAX TRELL

MEDDY, the Stuffed Bear, did a

👢 very foolish thing. He didn't

that's how it turned out:-very

the rag-doll, and General Tin the

Gwendolyn's house wasn't very

Open Front Door

What happened with Teddy

was this. He went to call on

Gwendolyn. From the porch he

could look in through the open

front'door and see her sitting on

wasn't reading, or sewing, or do-

ing anything at all, except just

call,"-Teddy-had-said-to-himself.

"I'll just go in and surprise her."

"She'll be glad to have me

So Teddy tiptoed up the steps

to the porch, and then he tiptoed

even more quietly up to the open

front door. Then Teddy started

going through the front door into

Teddy's act of politeness turned

For no sooner did Teddy get his

Rupett is so relieved to see the

trog that he pours out his questions.

"Thank goodness there is someone

nere who can talk," he cries. " How

did you get here? What is this

place? What did all those birds

want? Are they really birds? Why

do they walk and not fly?" The

frog blinks. "Steady on," he says.

"One question at a time. Anyway.

I wish you weren't so dull. How

often must I tell 'you that this is

creatures here who can't fly. Every-

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

one cise can i

doorway than they stuck.

her sofa in the parlour.

sitting.

the parlour.

Knarf and Hanid, the Shadows

A Very Unsuccessful Visit

-Teddy Tries to Call on Gwendolyn-

AND THE "AURORA ME

Delights of Lake Constance

By TEMPLE MANNING

MORE than one who has visited Germany has discovered the delights of Lake Constance, or what the Germans call the Bodensee, and known to ancient Romans as Lucus Brigantinus.

But whatever the name, the place is wonderful and offering exquisite views, whether from the German or Swiss side. From the German side, one looks out on Austria and Switzerland, with a view of beautifully wooded hills, vineyards and or-

For a tour of this, the largest lake in the region, we begin at 1. How did Nero, Roman Lindau, an ancient town set on an island. A favourite excursion used to take the visitor to . Frederichshafen, the home of the Zeppelin dirigibles. The 3. What is "caution money" 4. What and where is the that ranged from relies of preserved its Old World style, To avoid this, the inspectors ancient lake dwellers to sou- has let modern ideas go by, and are to have "a complete full-5. When and by whom was venirs of the zeps. It used to be drape's most of its, buildings dress uniform." With cavalry the first steam locomotive built a busy enough spot but now it with vines and beautiful creep- sabre and spurs. I hope. And the first steam locomotive built a busy enough spot but now it with vines and beautiful creep- sabre and spurs, I hope. And is just a nice little town amid ing plants. Crowning a steep huge white nags to paw the 6. What is the largest island exquisite settings.

should have met her on the

So Teddy pushed forward, and

pushed back-forward and back-

wards, forwards and backwards,

But poor Teddy could only

stand there and explain in a

miserable voice: "No, it's not an

stuck. The house is shaking be-

At this Gwendolyn become

silly foolish bear. "Come in, or go

"Give me a push, please," beg-

No Usa

But it was no use. Gwendolyn

gave Teddy a push and the only

thing that happened was that he

inch. Then Gwendolyn shouted

for help through the window, and

everyone else in the playroom

gathered around the house, pull-

ing and pushing with all their

might at Teddy, and just making

Teddy unstuck from the door. He

writhed and doubled up : \ un-

he didn't even' say good-bye to

the house rock more and more.

out! Don't just stand there!"

It was at this moment that earthquake. It's only me. I'm

shoulders halfway through the very angry and called Teddy a

ged Teddy.

norch steps!

very successful visit.

into a great piece of foolishness, cause I-I'm shaking it."

The setter

Overlooking the harbour at Lindau, Lake Constance

museum went in for collections towns is. Meersburg. It has members of a pierrot troupe. One of the quaintest and most in private, hands, has been that flery protest against the picturesque of the lake shore splendidly maintained and is pre- Continental Sunday when a served as a national monument. visitor to Hunstanton, on a The largest and firest city on Sunday afternoon, took his the lake is Constance, which socks off and drank boer in the like Lindau, is situated on an lopen? Island. Its principal hotel was once a Dominican monnstery. While I think of it with the main church now the WHEN we have succeeded in the rooms looking out on the original cloisters. As we remember it, the place was expensive, but so superbly appointed and run, that it seemed a bar-

> Constance traces its beginnings to the third century, and synchronised with the first in the sixth century it became an important Episcopal Sec. In the fifteenth century it was the scene of the Great Council of Constance. Dating back to the CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE fourteenth century is the Konzilium, once the merchant's hall and containing a council chamber supported by 10 huge Norway. 3. Money deposited as oaken pillars.

Another fine old structure is chapel of the Pope in the Town Hall, built in ornate Vatican. 5. In 1830 by Peter Renaissance style with magni- Cooper. It was called "Tom Teddy tiptoed up to Gwendolyn's Thumb" and was about the size ficent frescoes. of a modern hand car. 6, Aus-(Tomorrow-Science At: Work) | tralla. 2,974,580 sq. miles. "Ouf!" grunted Teddy; and he suddenly remembered that he was too big to have tried to get into Gwendolyn's doll-house. He

YOUR BURTHDAY ... By STELLA

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 12

several times. "If I can't get in," DORN today, you have been To avoid real complications, he said to himself, "I'd better get B given a great deal of learn control of your impulses, out!" But he couldn't do elther. natural power over others. You You are highly adaptable to He was just stuck. Meanwhile the know how to lead and how to changing conditions—no get others to follow you, almost matter how sudden the reversal Exchange this morning was said that an exchange the follow you, almost matter how sudden the reversal exchange this morning was said that an exchange the follow you, almost matter how sudden the reversal exchange this morning was said that an exchange this morning was said that an exchange the following the followi earthquake had come, jumped up ideals are held high at all quality—if you never allow times. You often keep your yourself to "adapt down-When she got to the door she saw motivation to yourself until a ward"-that is, to accept a re-Teddy_standing_there._____ proper time for, announcement, versal with resignation. Learn This often makes you mis- that you can control your fate BANKS "Oh Teddyl" cried Gwendolyn. understood by all those who are more easily than many others "An earthquake is rocking my not "in the know." By being a who may try. house! And you've come to save little more frank, you could me! What a wonderful friend you

ellminate this. Original and inventive, you partner for life, don't be pernever take a conservative path sunded against your intuitive if there is a new and more in- feelings. They will always teresting one you may follow- serve you wisely. or open up. High - tempered and energetic you are inclined to fly off the handle. You may in store for tomorrow, select regret that hasty word, spoken your birthday star and read the in anger, almost at once. But corresponding paragraph, Let others may not be so quick nor your birthday star be your daily

so willing to forgive and forget, guide.

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 22)-That extra bit of effort may A gainful day, especially if you put some important project are in sales and merchandlsing. over the top successfully. Anti- See that you get a proper cipate success. went-"Ouf!" He didn't budge an

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 23)-There is increased business ac-Itivity. You can augment your profit if you put out a commensurate amount of work. SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)-

Good judgment will afford an opportunity for increased suc-It was Knarf who finally cess. A surprise may be good thought of the scheme, that got for your future. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. went up and tickled Teddy in the 22)-A fine day. A good one ribs: "Oou, ha-ha-tee-bee-oou- for marriage, too, if you have

squirmed and wriggled and wedding of a friend. CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. you now. til at once he fell out backwards [20].—Exert care if putting your and rolled all the way down the signature to an important docu-He was so glad to get out that excellent. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. is favoured.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)profit.

When it comes to emotional

matters and the selection of a

To find what the stars have

ARIES . (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)--The marriage and domestic scenes are fine. Minor difficulties disappear under application of your tact.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)-Deal with the public and expand your interests. The domestic scene should be favourable and happy now.

GEMINI (May 22-June 22)-A fine opportunity for a busiuu!" giggled Teddy. And he set this as the date. Attend a ness advance. Take full advantage of all opportunities offered

CANCER (June 23-July 23)-Go out after new business.' A ment. Otherwise all business is partnership, either one newly organised or of long standing,

Crazy Land? Birds are the only | Gwendolyn. And as for Gwen- 19)-Wishes may come true to-LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)dolyn, she didn't even say good- day. An unexpected gain may Your wish, especially if it is bye either. It certainly wasn't a bring you increased happiness, romantic one, is very likely, to year ended June 30, 1949, be fulfilled. Enjoy happiness.

By Harry F. O'Neill



From Malaya

Singapore, Sept. 11.— Russia and East European countries received by direct and indirect shipments more Mulayan rubber than the United States last month, according to usually reliable market sources.

. Local merchants predict that rubber shipments to Russia will be even heavier this month. According to official figures, the United States

received 13,250 tons during August, while Russia and East Europe took more than 11,000 tons. But Singapore dealers may that an increased rubber shipment to Hongkong went largely to the Communist ports in North China or direct to Vladivostok,---Reuter.

fortress, which, although now it not from Norfolk that came

Belrut, Sept. 11.—Mr Gordon Clapp, chairman of the United Nations Economic Mission to the Middle East, arrived here by W televising films, we shall air from Lausanne today to begin his survey for the UN Paleshave to think of a method by tine Conciliation Commission.

which a televised film can be Mr Clapp, who is head of the photographed by radio and re-United States' Tennessee Valley televised for broadensting by teletelephone. The re-recording his headquarters here for his of the recorded sound of the orlassignment. However, he is exginal record will have to be pected to spend most of his time on visits to Israel and the Arab

He is accompanied by Mr Desmond Norton, of Britain, M. Airik Labonne, of France, and Mr Gemil Gokeen of Turkey, deputy chairman of the mission. Mr Clapp and Mr Gokcen conferred in Lausanne with members of the Commission to security for the fulfilment of a receive the terms of reference for their work and to meet Arab and Israeli delegates represented

at the peace talks there, Mr Clapp said the mission hoped to complete at least the more urgent part of its work in time to present it to the commission before the UN General Assembly takes up the problem. -United Press.

HONGKONG SHARES

Gwendolyn, who thought that an blindly. Make sure that your of fate. This is an excellent \$357,080.00 Transactions and noon prices: SHARES DUYERS SELLERS SALES

(1949) 100 \$100,000 @ 101 HK Bank, . 1410 INSURANCES Underwriters: DOCKS, ETC. K. Wharf. . 100 106 100 @ 105 N. P. Wharf.

Dock. 17.30 Provident. 11.20 12 .and, etc. IIK Hotel. 1000 @ 1015 500 6r 1045 500 @ 1035 HK Land. .. 45 4745

Tram. XD . 16 16.40 2000 @ 16.30 500 @ 15,30 C. Light (O), 11.20 11.20 500 (2 1115 1000 40 1135 319 66 11.30 500 @ 11,30 500 ch 11.30 8,70 2000 @ 8,60 500 (1 8.60 1000 IN B.60 **218 & 8.35** Electric, XD 3114 32 NDUSTRIALS Cement, 101/4 19:00 200 @ 19:70

3000 @ 19.70 1000 a 19.70 1008 @ 12 TONES, ETC. Watson, ..., 4135 4234

Bank's £6m. Profit

Bombay, Sept. 11.—The Reserve

Bank of India today announced profit of £6,705,000 for the Of this, £75,000 was set for payment to shareholders as dividend for the period July 1 to | slow. December 31, 1948, The rate of dividend was four

The balance of £0,720,000 will be paid to the Indian Govern-

The Reserve Bank of India was nationalised on January 1 this year.—Reuter.

Exchange Rates

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:—
Storling pound note (per £) 18.35 Storling pound note (per £) 18.35 May

U.S. dollars (per \$1) 8.515 July

FIC plastres (per 100) 12.40 October 27.30 of shareholders the payment of NEI guilders (per 100) 25.60 December 27.15 a dividend of six percent for Singapore (Siraita) 18.40

U.S. OUTPUT More Rubber DURING AUGUST

END OF RECESSION AT HAND?

Washington, Sept. 10.—Industrial production in the United States ended its eight-month decline and increased almost 4 percent in August, giving rise — with other encouraging reports — to the feeling that "the end of the recession may be at

President Truman's Council of Economic Advisers released the production figures without comment on the heels of the Commerce Department's announcement that employment was up and unemployment down in August.

The employment situation prompted the Secretary of Commerce, Mr Charles Sawyer, to remark that the end of the 1940 business turn-down seemed to have developed.

FOR THE BUSINESSMAN

The industrial production index, compiled by the Federal Reserve Board and based on an arbitrary average of 100 from 1935 to 1939, rose in August to June's level of 169.

100 to 176. Durable goods opening here on Tuesday. manufacturing rose from 186 to 156 to 162. Mining rose from 124 to 127.

The August index is still about 14 percent below the peak reached last October and November, when it stood at 195. But the economists are agreed that the important thing is that the index rose at all.

The index represents about 25 percent of all economic activity and ranks with employment statistics as a key economic indicator.—United Press.

On London Stock Market

London, Sept. 10 .- The week preventing Marshall Plan counhas been quite lively and not tries from exercising drawing entirely unsatisfactory on the rights. London Stock Exchange,

As one operator put it, the main influences during the week were hopes about the Washington conference and the "fidgetly"

The outstanding feature was 12 months. dealings in the new W. H. Smith issue, all categories of posal is reported unofficially, to which went to a good premium | be conditional on Britain's de-British funds had a slightly valuation of Sterling. stormy passage, but mid-week losses were regained.

Operators showed a little ap- meet short-term payments dimprehension on the announce- culties. ment that the rallway workers' claim for increased wages had to hold their closing meeting on been turned down by the con- Friday.-Reuter. ciliation board, and gilt-edgeds were marked down somewhat.

In foreign bonds, Japanese Leans continued to hold interest.

The market closed on Friday

taking.—United Press.

FUTURES

New York, Sept. 10,-Prices were narrowly irregular in light trading on the Cotton Exchange

Hedging continued in nearby positions. Most traders have l again fallen into the attitude of waiting for legislative developments, which continue to be duction of Suez Canal tolls.

Prices closed as follow:— October (in cents per lb.) 29.66 December 20.75-76 March (1950) 29.67 May 20.01 October 27.88 nominal December 27.22 SPOT 31.13 —United Press.

NEW-ORLEANS MARKET

Washington, Sept. 11,-One of the early decisions of the 169 from July's three-year low tripartite sterling-dollar conlevel of 162. The gain wiped ference—to support memberout the sharp drop following ship in the World Bank of Sterling Area countries not yet members-is expected to be one The breakdown of the index of the first items on the agenda showed that all manufacturing of the International Monetary rose more than 4 percent, from Fund and World Bank session

Forty-eight nations have Authority, said he would make 191, and non-durable goods from named delegates to this fourth annual meeting of the Bourds of Governors of the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. The Bank membership proposal was explored by the Overseas Investment Committee

formed at last week's tripartite dollar talks. This Committee decided that Britain, Canada and the United States should encourage membership in the Bank and in the International Monetary Fund of independent Sterling Area countries as a means of dealing with the lack of balance between the sterling and dollar

\$200m. LOANS

Mr Eugene Black, World Bank President, will report loans totalling nearly \$200,000.-000 for the past year when he presents his annual report on Tuesday.

Britain is expected to ask the International Monetary Fund this week to repeal a resolution

This would provide one means' of meeting her current dollar difficulties.

Consent of the Fund's Governors would give Britain the right_to_draw_\$325,000,000---the equivalent of 25 percent, of her Fund ruota-during the coming

American support of the pro-

Drawing rights are designed to make foreign exchange recources available to members to

The Governors are expected

More Marshall

Washington, Sept. on a strong note following a United Kingdom received \$466 .fresh report of plans to meet 000 in Marshall Plan funds the Japanese debt service, during the week ended Sep-Earlier in the week some less tember 9, the Economic Cofavourable reports led to profit- operation Administration reported today.

This brought the cumulative total for the United Kingdom to \$1,726,115,000. The authorisations for the

12 European countries. Western Germany and Trieste, totalled \$18,509,000, and brought the cumulative total for Europe to \$6,534,126.000.—Reuter.

Seek Reduction In Suez Canal Tolls

Washington, Sept. 11.—The National Federation of American Shipping today reported that it had supported the request by British ship-owners for a re-

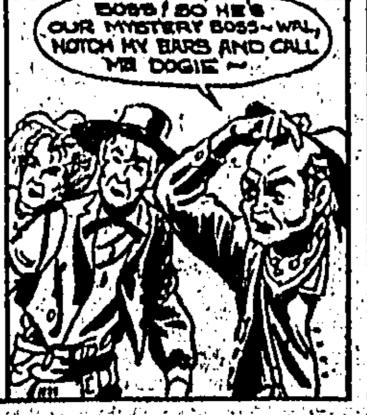
The Federation requested Mr. S.P. Tuck, United States representative on the Directorate of the Suez Canal Company, to present the United States viewpoint to his associates on the Board.

Tolls are at present costing United States ship-owners about \$6,000,000 a year.-Router.

Yangtse* Finance

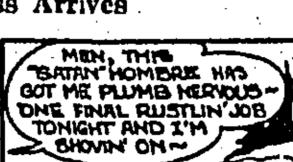
The board of directors of the Siam ticals (per 100) 25.20 BPOT - coverere control - 30.00 the year ended March 81, 1949.

ANGMON SINT [ASHOOPIN' !ROUND THE-P THE ENTRANCE.









But avoid overindulgence.





Last Picture Of Odom

Nationalists Did Surrender Arms Reds On Mass Scale

Washington, Sept. 11. — Senator Millard Tydings (Democrat) today. branded as "totally untrue" the Secretary of State's statement that the" Chinese Nationalist armies had surrendered large quantities of American arms to the Communists. Senator Tydings also disputed Mr Dean Acheson's claim that lack of American arms aid had lost the Nationalists no battles in their ill-fated campaign.

HAREWOOD GETS SPECIAL LICENCE

London, Sept. 11.-The Archbishop of Canterbury has issued a special licence for the Royal marriage on September 29 of the Earl of Harewood to commoner Miss Marion Stein, a spokesman at St

The Earl, eleventh in line to the Throne, and Miss Stein will be married at St Mark's. The banns would have been called there today, but a spokesman explained that the appealat licence by Archbishop enables the couple to marry at any time or place without the usual notice.

Princess Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh were married under a similar special licence the Archbishop .--Associated Press.

To Collect Funds For Boys' Town

Lisbon, Sept. 11. — Giovanni Brondello, 36-year-old Italian, left Lisbon Air- lacked no U.S. arms support stantly with a tragic proof of port today at 6.20 p.m. GMT in a single-engined monoplane—the Santa Susanna in an attempt to fly non-stop to New York as part of a campaign to raise funds for an Italian boys' town.

After three postponements due to bad weather. Brondello finally able to take off with his companion, Samillo Barioglio. They hope to reach New York on Tuesday,

wheeled out of a hangar by Quite often some of these armies one mechanic, it was crammed so full that Brondello had to leave behind his mascot a black cocker-spaniel;--------

He said before he left: assistance."

The fast Beecheraft he is or perhaps Malaya." establish a distance record for lines" light planes over the 5.000 | miles between Honolulu and New York.—Reuter,

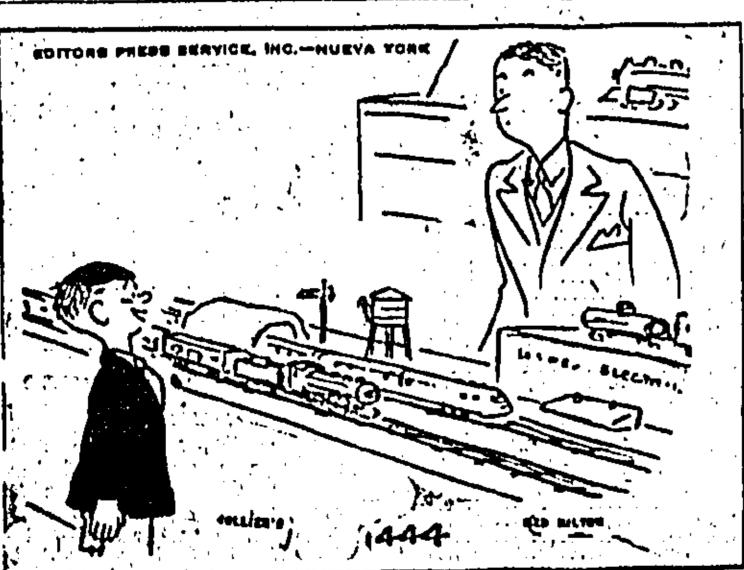
NEW YEAR 8 YEARS LATE

Addis Ababa, Sept. 11.-Ethiopia, which has a calendar of its own, celebrated New .Year's Day, 1941, today.

One thousand sheep were slaughtered as the nation feast-'ed on traditional raw mutton.

The Emperor, Haile Selasse held open house at the Imperial ning amok with a gun, is wor- killed. The railway station was Palace.

At night there were demonstrations of Swedish, Greek, Bri- been removed to a mental in- who waged a three-hour battle, int, Indian and Ethiopian na- hay fever. They will not give tearing up the railway line for ball.—Associated Press.



"Wrap it as a Father's Day gift and charge it to my

He added that his information came from "re-liable" sources and was the POPE. "best available."

The statement from the churman of the Senate Armed Services Committee and Vice-Chairman of the Special Committee considering the Administration's US\$1,450,000,-000 programme to arm free nations against Communist aggression came as a complete surprise.

Mr Tydings said he east the when he received a pilgrimdecisive vote on Friday against age a Republican attempt to earmark \$175,000,000 of the arms Catholic workers at a special aid bill for China when the audience at his summer combined Foreign Relations and malace of Castel Gardolfo. Armed Services Committees voted to set aside \$75,000,000 by the Belgian Christian for China and stipulated that Workers' Movement and headed this should be spent only as by the Minister of Communica-President Trum'ın saw fit.

RED HOT ISSUE

The red hot China Issuo comes up tomorrow for final Committee review, but it was l not known whether Senator Tydings would change his stand enslavement of the workers on the aid bill.

In his weekly broadcast over saltimore radio station, Senator Tydings hit sharply at two major portions of the Adminis- society would be a vain illutration's defence of its policy sion—an illusion and a folly of "letting the dust settle first" in China.

Without mentioning Mr Ache-| would himself rush forward con by name, he took issue with headlong into slavery, he sald. the stand adopted by the Secretary of State at the Senate Foreign Relations Committee; "The force of organisation, hearings and in his White Paper however powerful it may be

on China. Referring both to claims that element of order. Recent and the Nationalist armies had present history provides us conand that they turned American this. military equipment over to their Red foes wholesale. Senator future as in the past, a safe and Tydings said:

"According to the best information I can get, not only from men like Admiral Badger, but from other sources that are reliable, this has been overpublicised and exaggerated to an almost unbelievable extent.

GREAT DISSERVICE

"To create the picture in the American mind that the Chinese ganisation. Nationalists just surrendered willy-nilly without fighting is to When the machine, which is do the Nationaist army a great spreading of private property barely eight yards long, was disservice in the field of truth, and of medium and small enand little or no equipment. It is my belief that the Nationalists, where they have been equipped. have fought pretty well."

what outcome he expected in the service war. Senator "I Chinese civil war. Senator shall greet the American people Tydings replied: "It is pretty personally on behalf of the likely most of China will be at thousands of Italian war or- least temporarily overrun by the phans who are counting on their Communists, and eventually they may go even further-into French Indo-China, into Burma,

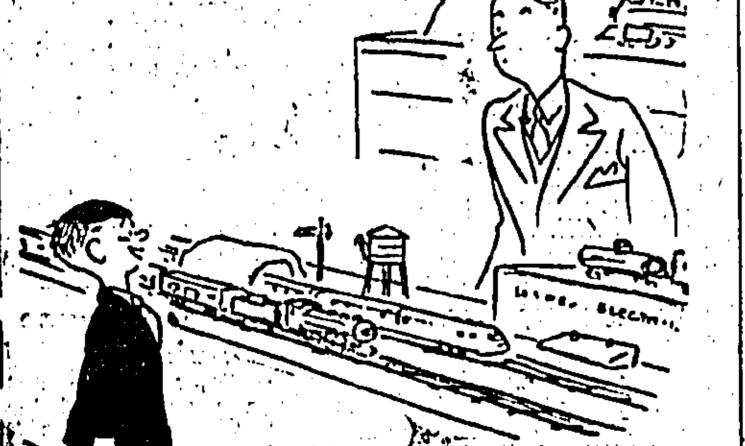
using is the type used by the However, he indicated that he late Captain Bill Odom, the hoped a "counter movement" round-the-world flyer who was would evolve from "disintegra-

> "It is my belief that most Chinese people, both on the Pahang State, today. Nationalist and the Communist sides, are pretty sick and tired of this war," he added. "I don't see any means of stopping it immediately, but I think the people of China would like it stopped if they could assert their will."---United Press.

KILLER HAS HAY FEVER

wounded three others after run- constable and his wife were ried because her son has hay burned down by the terrorists.

When told that Unruh had ments drove off the attackers. tish, Russian, French, Armen- stitution, she said: "He has cutting telephone wires and tional dances at a New Year's him enough handkerchiefs."- a quarter of a mile from the Associated Press.



lonight described as serious.

not stated .- Reuter.

Morgenthaus

SPEAKS

BELGIAN

WORKERS

Castel Gandolfo, Sept. 11.

of 1,200 Belgian

-The Pope was presented

with a miner's lamp today

The pilgrimage was organised

tions, M. Paul Segers, and the

Minister of Labour, M. Oscar

Speaking in French, the Pope

warned the workers that the

abuse of organised labour

might eventually lead to the

To expect from such abuse

conditions for the state and

doubly fatal to the good and

the liber'y of the worker, who

TRAGIC PROOF

considered, is not in itself an

"Today as yesterday, in the

secure situation can only be

built on those foundations which

have been laid by nature-that

is the Creator—as the founda-

"This is why we never tire

tion of the only true stability.

claboration of a statute of

public rights for economic life,

for all social life in general ac-

cording to professional or-

In Pahang

Eight terrorists were killed

during the fighting, while four

other Communists were killed

in an ambush at the Kuala Krau-

branch line station while they

were on board a repair gang

train. They were dragged out

of the train and killed with

assistant locomotive superinten-

dent G. W. J. Brice and locomo-

live foreman J. Murgatroyd.

Their names were given as

Military and police reinforce-,

returned from leave last week.

Mr Murgatroyd also leaves al

widow and two children,-As-

Hospital

sociated Press.

The Europeans were killed

in other areas of Malaya.

three police guards.

Seven

establishment of stable

Behoone,

themselves.



Bill Udom, killed on the second lap of the Thompson Trophy race at the U.S. National Air Races in Cleveland when his dark green "Beguine" crashed, walks along the wing in his socks with the plane's owner, Jacqueline Cochran Odlum after he had won the openclass, closed course event. Mrs Odlum also is in stockinged feet to protect the finish. Actually Odom always flew with his snoes off. (AP Picture).

Curtain Against Barriers

Rome, Sept. 11.—Only a handful of pilgrims from Central European countries behind the Soviet Iron Curtain by previous comparison, are expected to come to Rome for the Holy Year of 1950. Government restrictions on foreign travel, plus increased pressure on the Church and those who support it, will reduce, drastically the ranks of the devout from Poland, Czechoslovakia. Hungary, Rumania and Yugoslavia.

of fervently recommending the Roman Catholic Church lies, but also large groups of counts some of its most de schismatic (Orthodox) pilgrims" to Rome, Vatican sources said. vout, and great numbers of language unlikely, however, them came to the Eternal! in the light of recent events, "This is why we never tire of City in 1925 for the last that the committees will sucrecommending the progressive general Holy Year. A special ceed, Holy Year observance was | Church authorities are wag- from 20 countries will open a called in 1933 and also was ing a strong campaign to en- five-day conference here towell attended by Central

Europe. Recent reports, reaching the Vatican_indicate,_however_that. the desire to attend is just as lerrorists strong now as it was before

Curtain. COMMITTEES FORMED

Singapore, Sept. 11.—Two Bulgaria, where Communist In Czechoslovakia and even European railway engineers pressure is extremely heavy, were among seven people national Holy Year committees killed in a battle with 300 have been formed. recently killed in an air race, to tion behind the Communist Communist terrorists who groups hope to obtain permisattacked Kuala Krau, in slon from their government to

DICKENS **CHARITY**

BLIND AIDED AGAIN

11.—A gift made 81 years jubilee will be enhanced by the Camden, New Jersey, Sept. 11. STATION BURNED DOWN ago by Charles Dickens has presence of Pope Pius XII The mother of Howard Unruh. During a subsequent altack paid a final dividend to the twice a week in St. Peter's who killed 13 persons and on the isolated town, a police Perkins Institution for the Church for the celebration of Blind here.

> . Dr Samuel Gridley Howe, then director of the institution's moment," the letter began. It asked Dickens to pay for the United Press. cost of embossing one of his Mr Brice, aged 42, lived with his wife and two children. He books for the blind.

Dickens selected 'The Old He was interned in Changi Curlosity Shop" and supplied camp during the Japanese oc- US\$1,700 for embossing 250 copies of his work. The book was printed in Boston Line Type, a reading system then used for the blind.

on file was placed in the ins- Venice. titution's museum. Many copies of the embossing owners and union leaders have

been taken to hospital, and Mrs were sold at cost.

In those countries, the send "not only Roman Catho- race.-Reuter.

sure that the ranks of the morrow to discuss civic probfaithful along the roads to lems. many Germans as possible. from Germany to Italy, seeking the 200 delgates and observers. to make known to all Germans

to attend. 1,000,000 EXPECTED

The Vatican expects large numbers of pligrims from the traditionally Catholic countries and from those nations with large Catholic minorities.

The central committee hand-

ling arrangements for the Holy Year is faced with the problem of finding accommodation for more than 1,000,000 pilgrims. Lodgings, food, transportation and tours will be arranged by the "Peregrinatio Romana ac Petrl Sedem," a branch of the central committee. This group calculates that the average pilgrim will spend three days in

In addition to 22 canonisa-Watertown, 'Mass. Sept. tions and beatifications, the mass for the pligrims.

One of the important projects being rushed to completion is the International Centre Howe Press, wrote a long letter of the Catholic Action, a modern building in front of St. to Dickens on February 18, 1868. Peter's Square. It will have n "Lend me your heart for " theatre, an auditorium, hotel facilities and a printing plant.—

PASSENGERS

Rome, Sept. 11.—Thousands of bassengers were held up in When Boston Line Type was Italian ports today as the seareplaced by the ensier-to-read men's strike spread, involving Braille system, the only set of an estimated total of 4,000 men "The Old Curiosity Shop" then in Genoa, Naples, Trieste and Negotiations between ship-

New York, Sept. 11-Mr Dickens had paid for were dis- broken down despite. Govern-Henry Morgenthau, former tributed free to "meritorious ment attempts at mediation, Secretary of the United States graduates" of other American Genon reports said tonight. Trensury, and his wife have both schools for the blind. Others Minister for Merchant Ship-Signor Gluseppe Saragat, Morgenthau's condition was The plates which Dickens' circles and bear collect the strike had been called for polidift provided remained in tient reasons. He had previous-A hospital spokesman said the storegooms of the Howe ly made an unsuccessful atthut Mr. Morgenthau, who is Press. Now they have been tempt in Genon to secure a 58, was being treated for "sus- sold for scrap because instituti tettlement of the stoppage, in plelon of pneumonia." His con- tion officials felt they no longer which seamen mre pressing for

Singapore Spruces Up For Ecafe

Singapore, Sept. 11.—The bustling colony of Singapore is being spruced up for the first major conference of the United Nations ever to be held in a Crown Colony.

Delegates from all the lmportant Asian countries wil gather here on October 20 for the fifth plenary session of the Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE), which promises to turn the city into the "Lake Success of the Orient" for six weeks from the middle of September. Twenty-eight countries are

sending more than 500 delegates, advisers and secretaries to six regional conferences, and 59 flags of all nations will be flown from the stately Victoria Memorial Hall and Theatre. where the various discussions are to take place. FACING THE SEA

The Hall, facing the crowded waterfront, has been colourwashed for the occasion. Its conversion into an international conference chamber. with all the necessary strimmings, has cost the Government nearly £7,000.

In all, the Singapore authoritles estimate they will spend £250,000 on the conference. The theatre has been turned into a typing . pool, a bank, a post office, hirline agencies, and cable dispatch centre and a cafe, and licensed bars have been installed.

An army of Chinese, Indians, Malays, British, Pakistanis, Eurasians and a Belgian has been recruited in Singapore for the conference staff.

ILO LEADS OFF The proceedings will open

with a 12-day conference of the International Labour Organisation on September 12, and the regional conference of the Food and Agricultural Organisation that of 1948. will hold a two-day conference starting on September 27. There will be a joint FAOinclude those of the Inland Transport & Committee from

from October 12 to 17. The conference of the Economie Commission for Asia and the Far East will have the formidable task of shaping the economic future of 1,000,000,000 Will American Jewry continue Asians—about half of the human to fulfil its share?"—Reuter.

October 5 to 10, and the Com-

Mayors Gather Geneva

Geneva, Sept. 11.-Mayors

Rome next year include as Ernst Reuter, Mayor of West Berlin, and Mayors from Com-The Church is exerting in- munist-dominated Poland and fluence-to-organise - pilgrimages | Czechoslovakia -- will-bo-among. The United States, Canada, the arrangements for the great Israel. India and most of the holy event and to facilitate the countries of Western Europe will journey of those who are able be represented. The confernce will discuss prevention of road accidents, food, sanitation the housing shortage,-United Press.

> NEXT CHANGE AT THE



POCKET CARTOON by OSBERT LANCASTER

"I may be underestimating slightly, but on my reckoning this makes the seventeenth 'most important mission in history! since

JEWS GIVE LESS CASH ISRAEL

York, Sept. 11.contributions American Jews to United Jewish Appeal have the stated address if the addropped sharply this year. the figure for the first eight months being \$84,189,698, compared with \$122,540,516 advertisements. for the same period in 1948.

Mr Morris Rothenberg anemergency United. Jewish Appeal conference. He replaced Mr Henry Morgenthau, the General Chairman, who is ill.

Rothenberg sald number of immigrants to Israel needing aid was now three times sheets notepaper, 25 envelopes, \$5.00 per box from South China Morning

Mr Eliahu Elath, Israeli Am-ECAFE meeting from October 1 bassador to the United States, sworn Measurers. the from the to 3, and other conferences will said that his Government was deeply concerned with the purpose of the emergency confermittee on Industry and Trade ence. He said: "The people in Israel have done their share. You have done yours in the past. The great question which Israel now addresses to you is



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